

المملكة العربية السعودية
وزارة الشؤون البلدية والقروية



التقرير النهائي

إعداد

معهد الأمير عبدالله للبحوث والدراسات الاستشارية
جامعة الملك سعود

مقدم إلى

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معهد

للأمير عبد الله

للبحوث والدراسات الاستشارية
PRINCE ABDULLAH RESEARCH & CONSULTING INSTITUTE
PARCI

مشروع دراسة آثار الكيماويات والميكروبات المضرّة بالمواد الغذائية التقرير النهائي

إعداد

معهد الأمير عبدالله للبحوث والدراسات الاستشارية

أ.د. حسن بن عبدالله القحطاني

أ.د. حمزة محمد أبوطربوش د. مسفر محمد الدقل د. إبراهيم عبدالرحمن الشدي
د. خالد عبدالعزيز علام د. محمد جمال الدين الزيني د. مصطفى عبده قاسم
أ.د. ضيف الله هادي الراجحي د. محمد عبدالله الفوز د. حمد عبدالرحمن الكنهل

مقدم إلى

وزارة الشؤون البلدية والقروية
وكالة الوزارة للشؤون البلدية
الإدارة العامة لصحة البيئة

(١٤٢٢/٢/١ - ١٤٢٥/١/٣٠)



بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

بطاقة المشروع

	:	الجهة
/ / / / /	:	رقم المشروع
, ,	:	قيمة المشروع الإجمالية
-	:	الاستشاري
- . .	:	مدير المشروع
.	:	فريق العمل
/ /	:	تاريخ توقيع العقد:
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()	:	مدة تنفيذ المشروع
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مقدمة

(معهد الأمير عبدالله للبحوث والدراسات الاستشارية - جامعة الملك سعود)

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الفريق البحثي من معهد الأمير عبد الله للبحوث والدراسات الاستشارية

شكر وتقدير

معهد الأمير عبد الله للبحوث والدراسات الاستشارية بجامعة الملك سعود

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ملخص النتائج

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أولاً: المبيدات

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ثانياً: الملوثات البكتيرية

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ثالثاً: السموم الفطرية

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رابعاً: الكيمياء

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 & \left(\frac{A}{B} \right) \geq \left(\frac{C}{D} \right) \quad \text{if } A \geq C \text{ and } B \geq D \\
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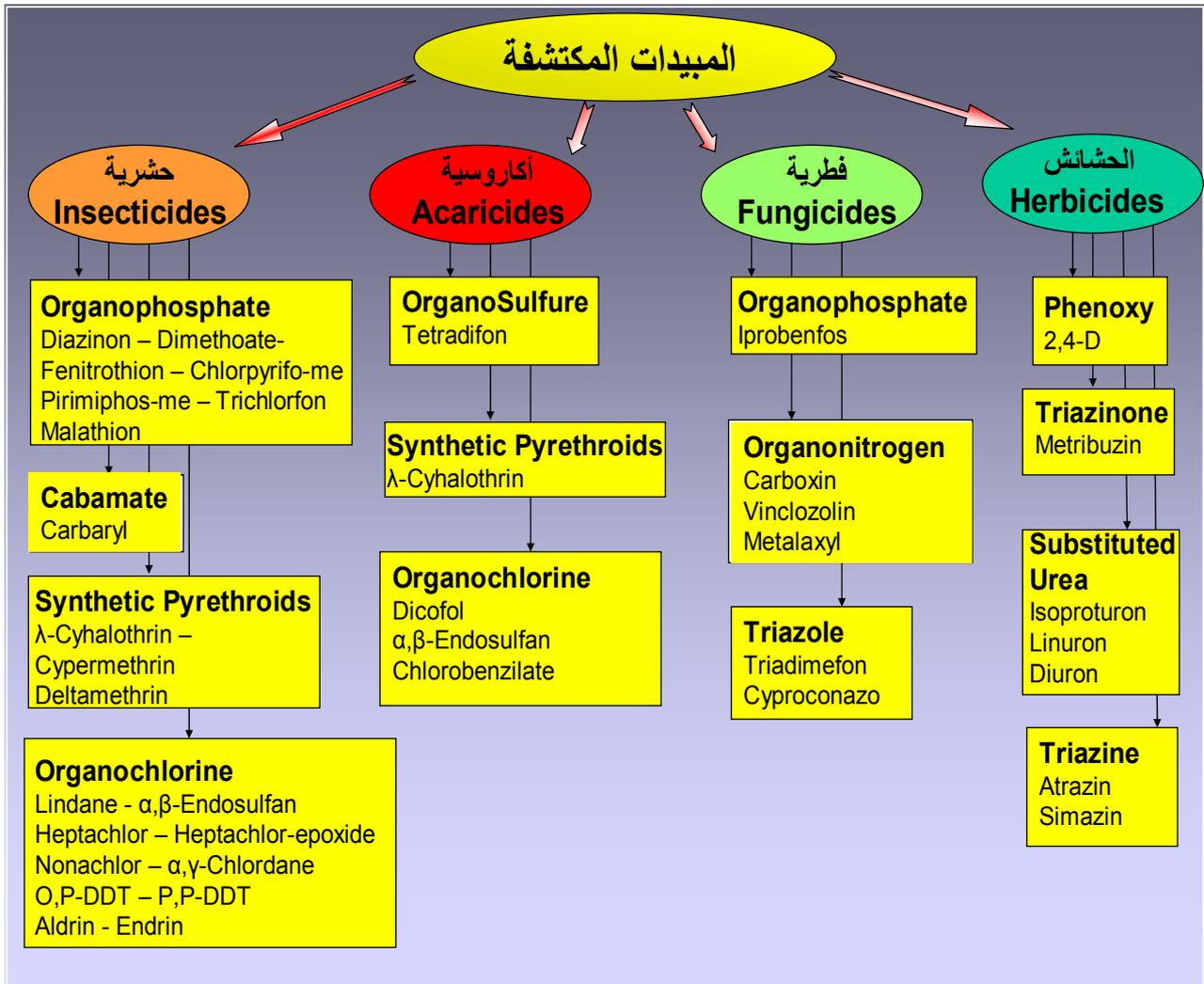
$$\begin{aligned}
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 & \left(\frac{A}{B} \right) \left(\frac{C}{D} \right) \left(\frac{E}{F} \right) = \left(\frac{A}{B} \right) \left(\frac{C}{D} \right) \left(\frac{E}{F} \right) \\
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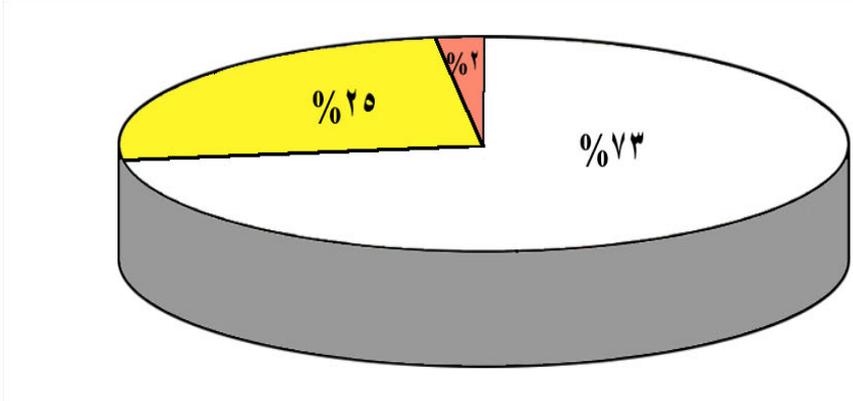
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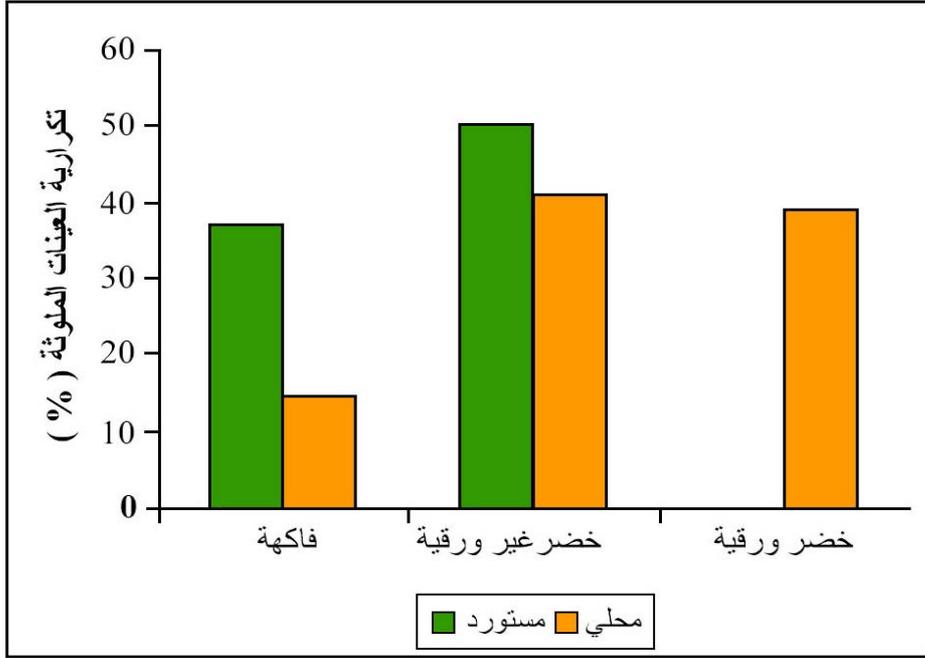
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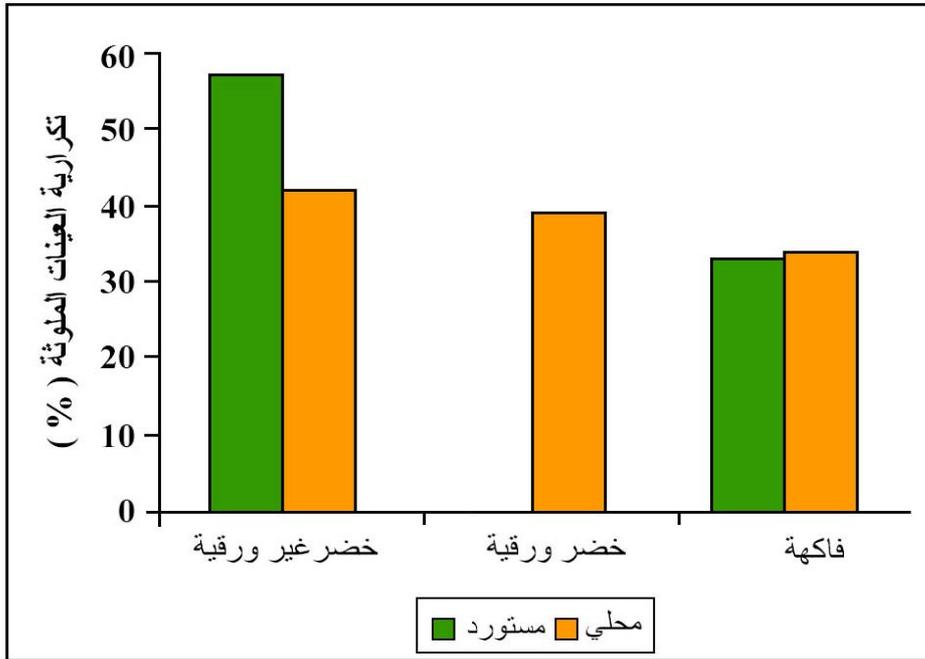
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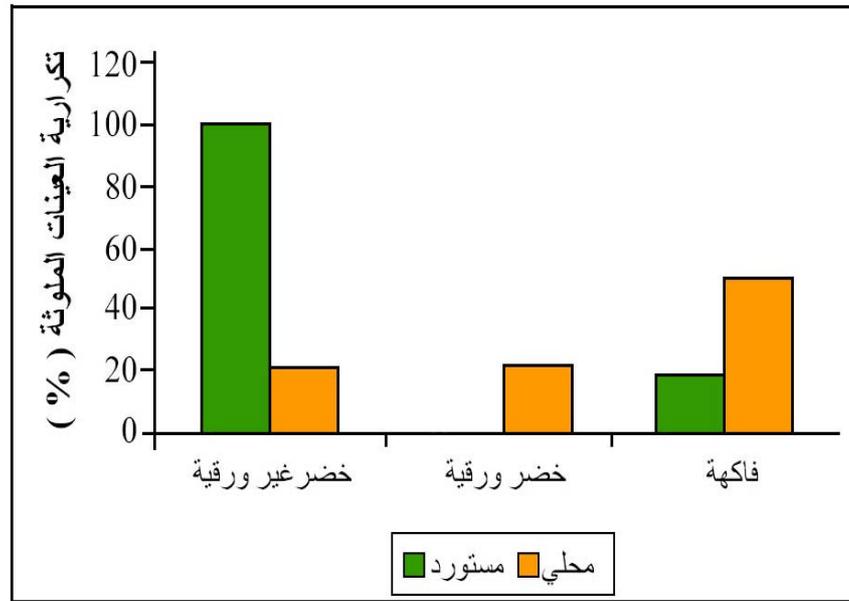
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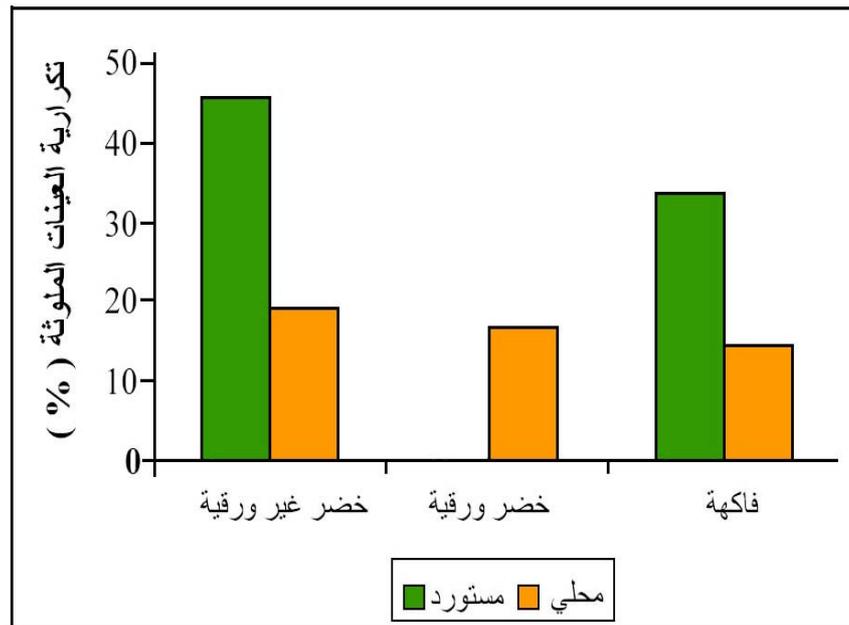
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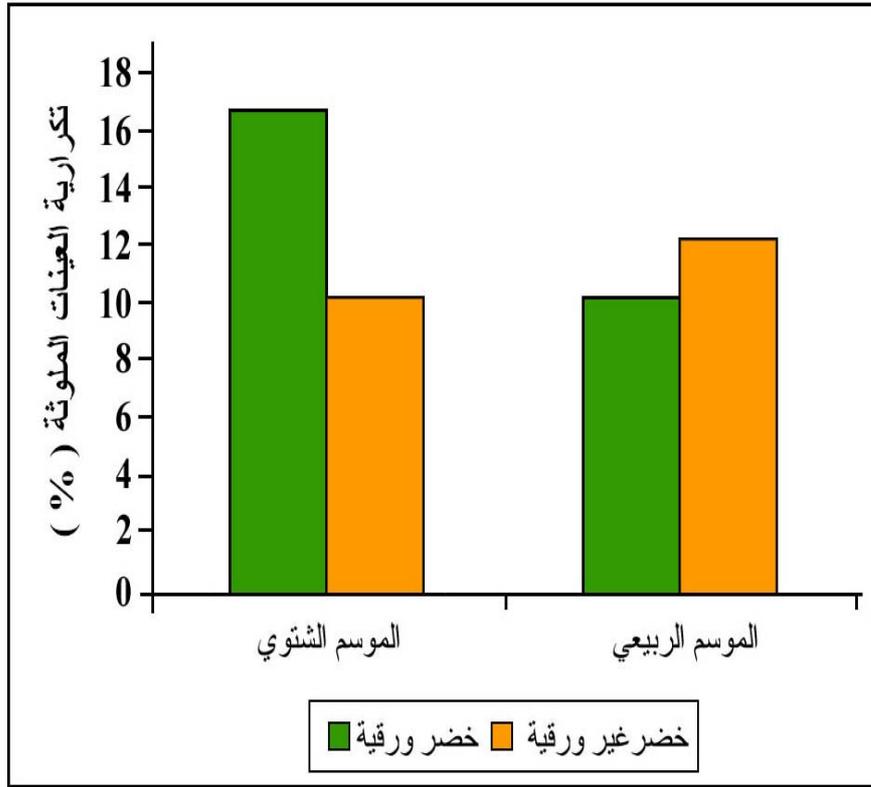
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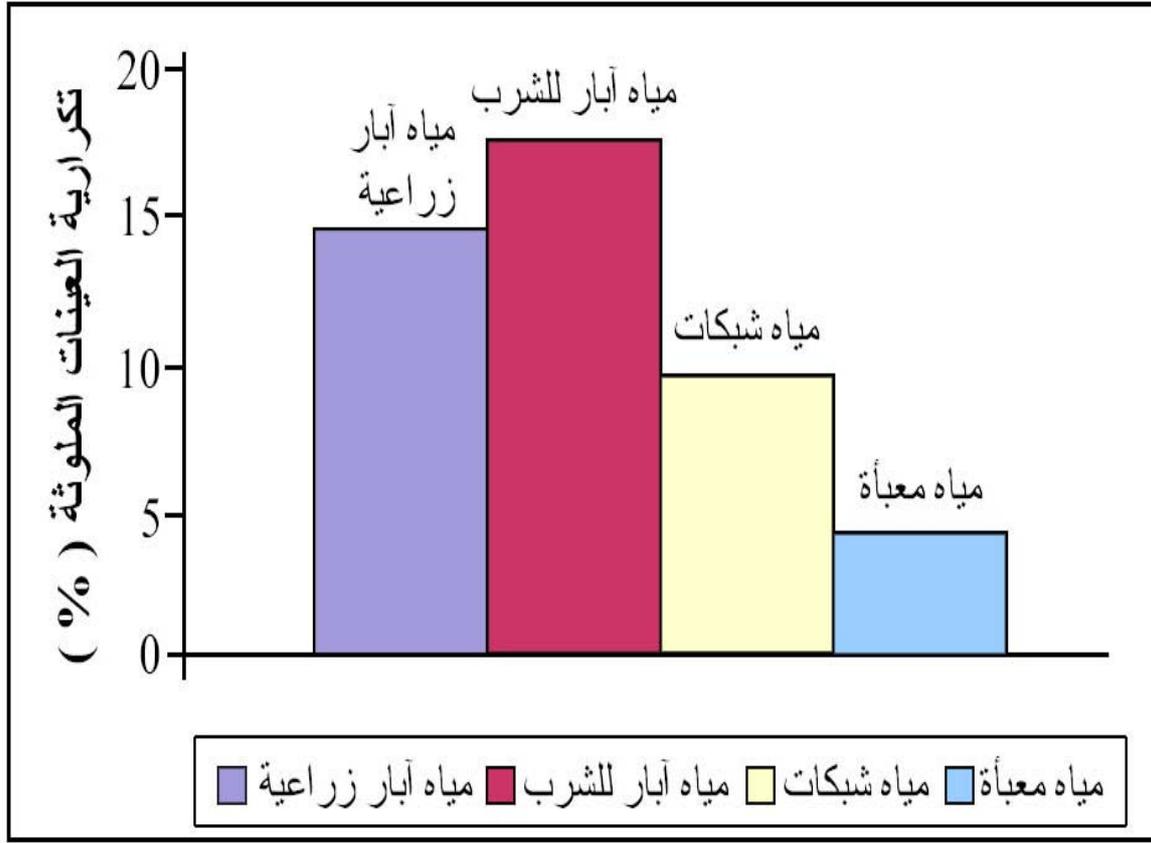
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نسب التكرارية لعينات الخضرا والفاكهة الملوثة بأثار من متبقيات المبيدات والمتحصل عليها من بعض أسواق مدينة الرياض خلال مواسم ١٤٢٣ - ١٤٢٤هـ.



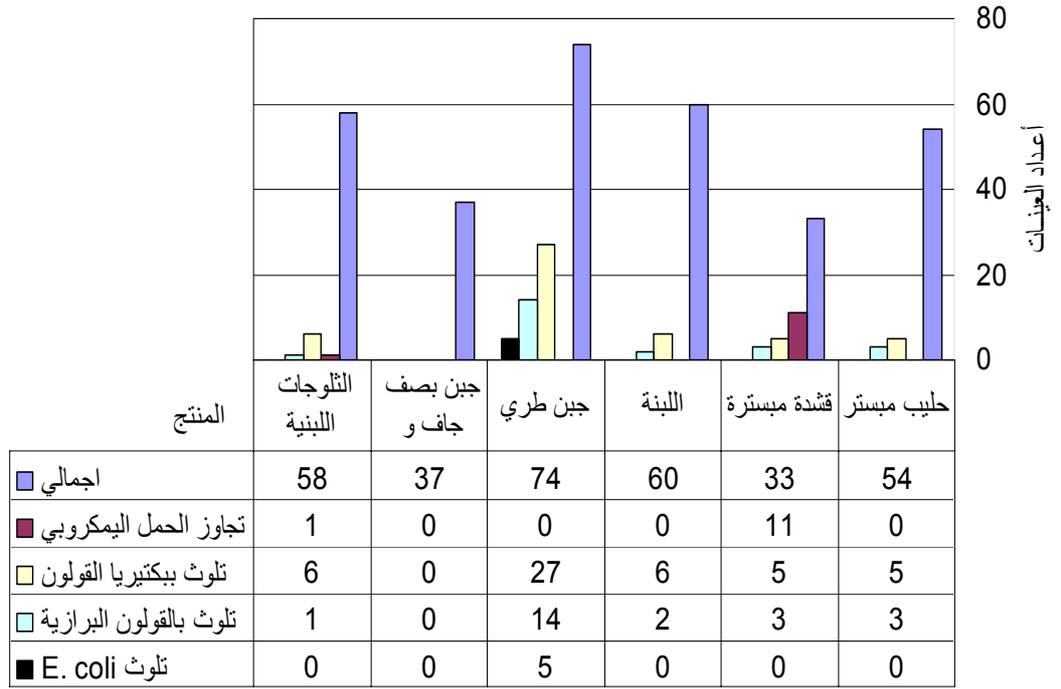
شكل رقم

النسب التكرارية لعينات الخضر والفاكهة الملوثة بأثار من متبقيات المبيدات والمتحصل عليها من بعض المزارع المجاورة لمدينة الرياض خلال المواسم الشتوي والربيعي ١٤٢٣ - ١٤٢٤هـ.



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النوع	دلائل الجودة (تجاوز العدد الكلي)	دلائل التلوث (تجاوز أعداد <i>E. coli</i>)
الأسماك الطازجة (٧٣)	١٠ (١٤%)	٣١ (٤٢%)
الأسماك المجمدة (٤٢)	١ (٣,٢%)	١ (٢,٣%)
الربيان الطازجة (٣٤)	٣ (٨,٨%)	٥ (١٥%)
الربيان المجمدة (١٦)	١ (٦%)	صفر

◀ لم تعزل بكتيريا *Vibrio parahaemolyticus*

◀ أعلى نسبة تلوث للأسماك الطازجة وجدت في: حريري ، زبيدي، بوري

◀ ارتفاع معدل التلوث في ربيان المزارع

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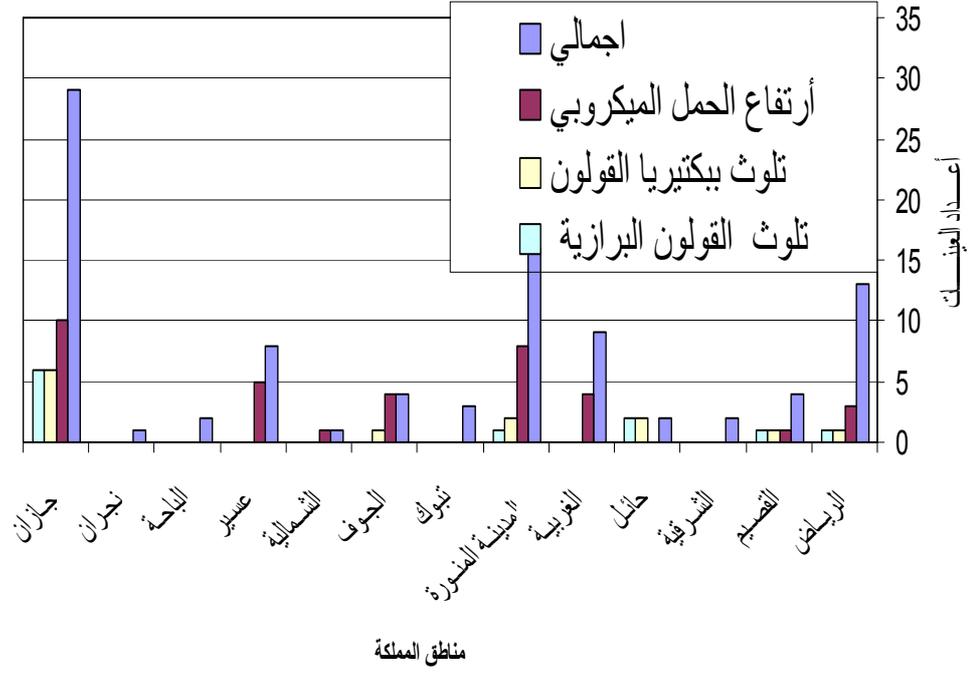
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النوع	دلائل الجودة (تجاوز العدد الكلي)	دلائل الممرضة* (تجاوز أعدادها)
الأسماك المجففة (٣٧)	لم تقدر	(%٥٩)
الربيان المجففة (٩)	(%٢٢,٢)	(%٥٥,٥)

**S. aureus, Cl. perfringens, V. parahaemolyticus, Salmonella*

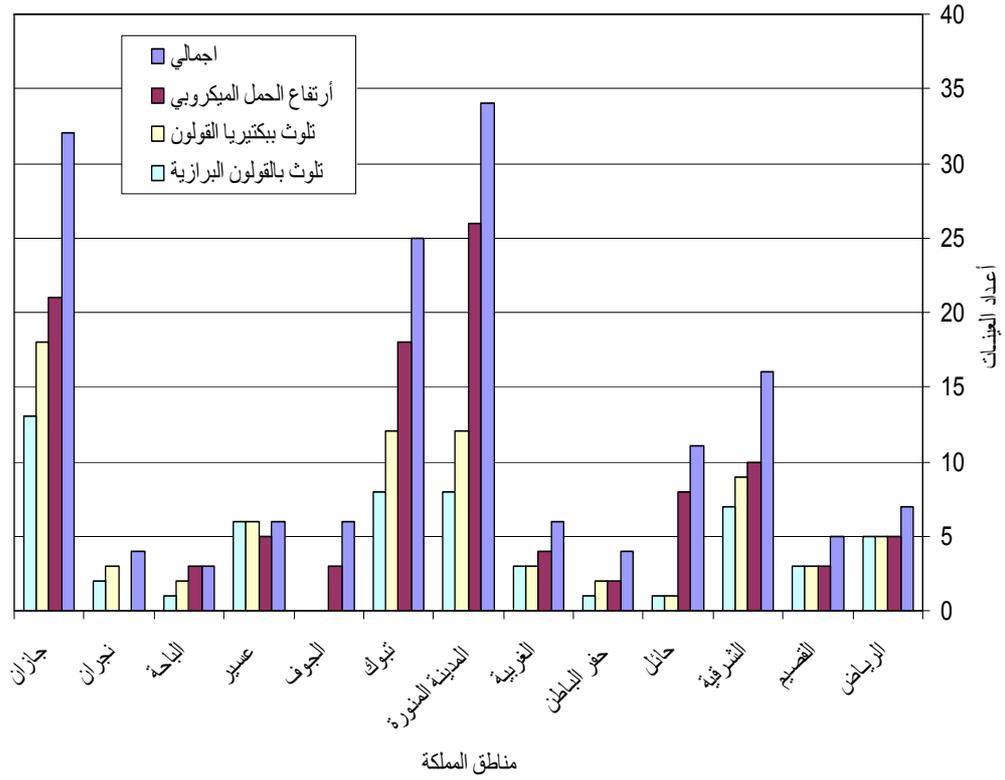
◀ ارتفاع نسبة تواجد الممرضات في عينات الأسماك والربيان المجفف.

شكل (٩): مستويات الجودة و التلوث في عينات مياه خزانات الشبكات في مختلف مناطق المملكة خلال الفترة ١٤٢٢/١٢/٢٠ - ١٤٢٥/١/٥ هـ



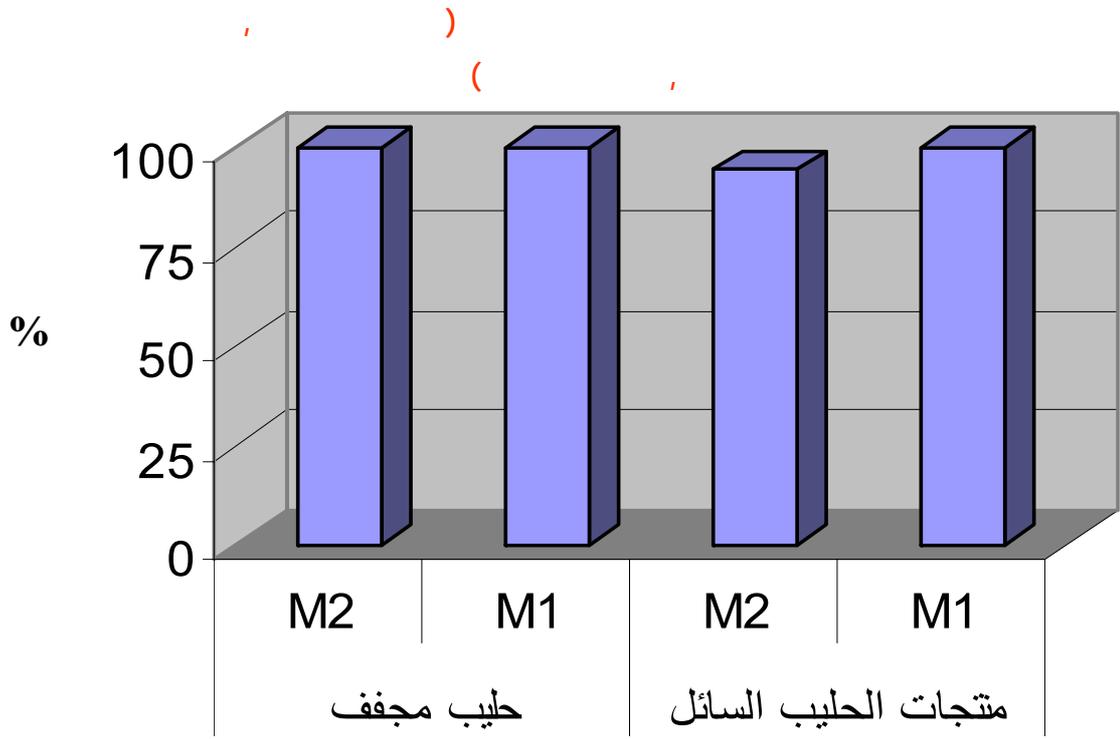
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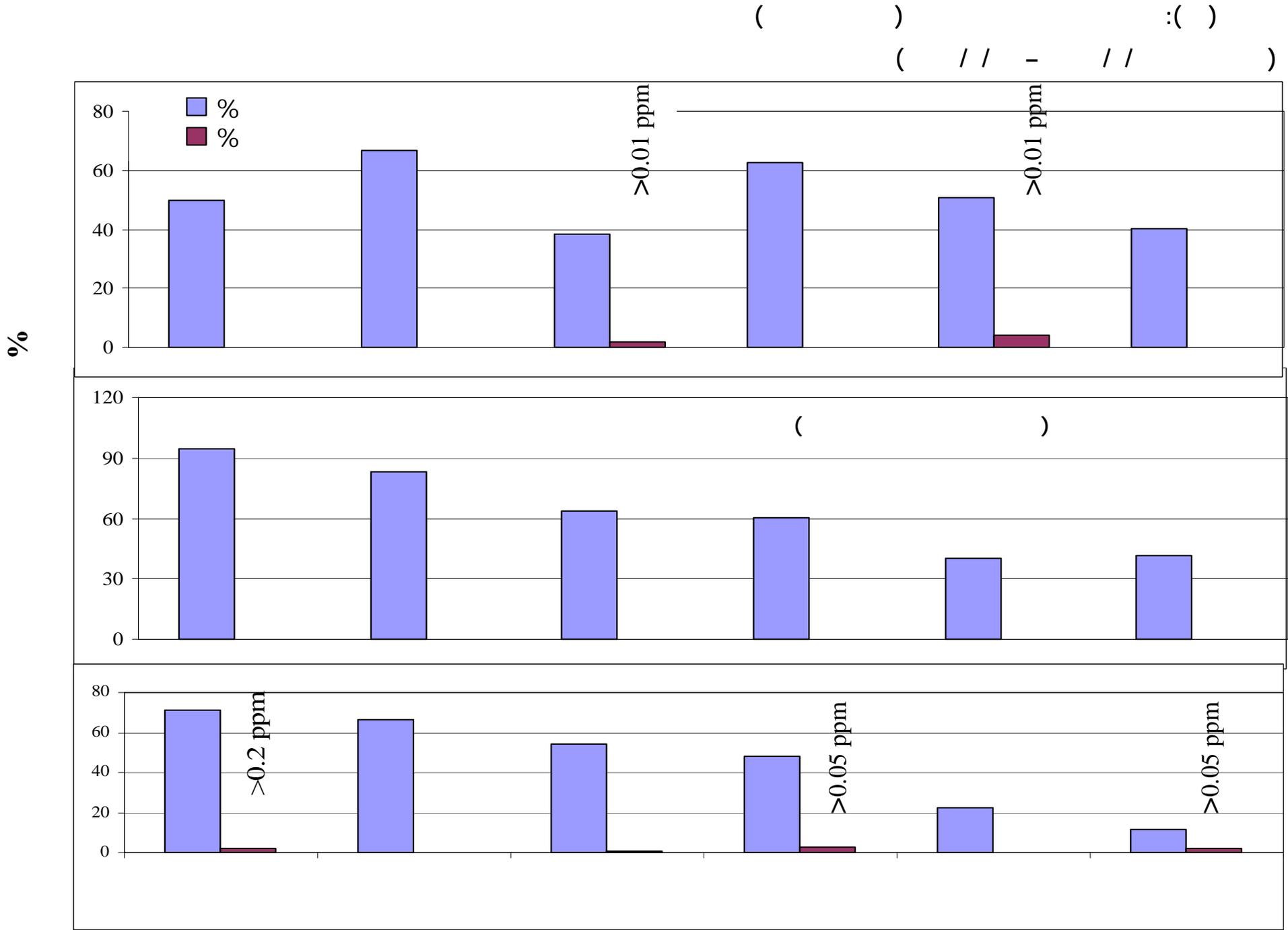


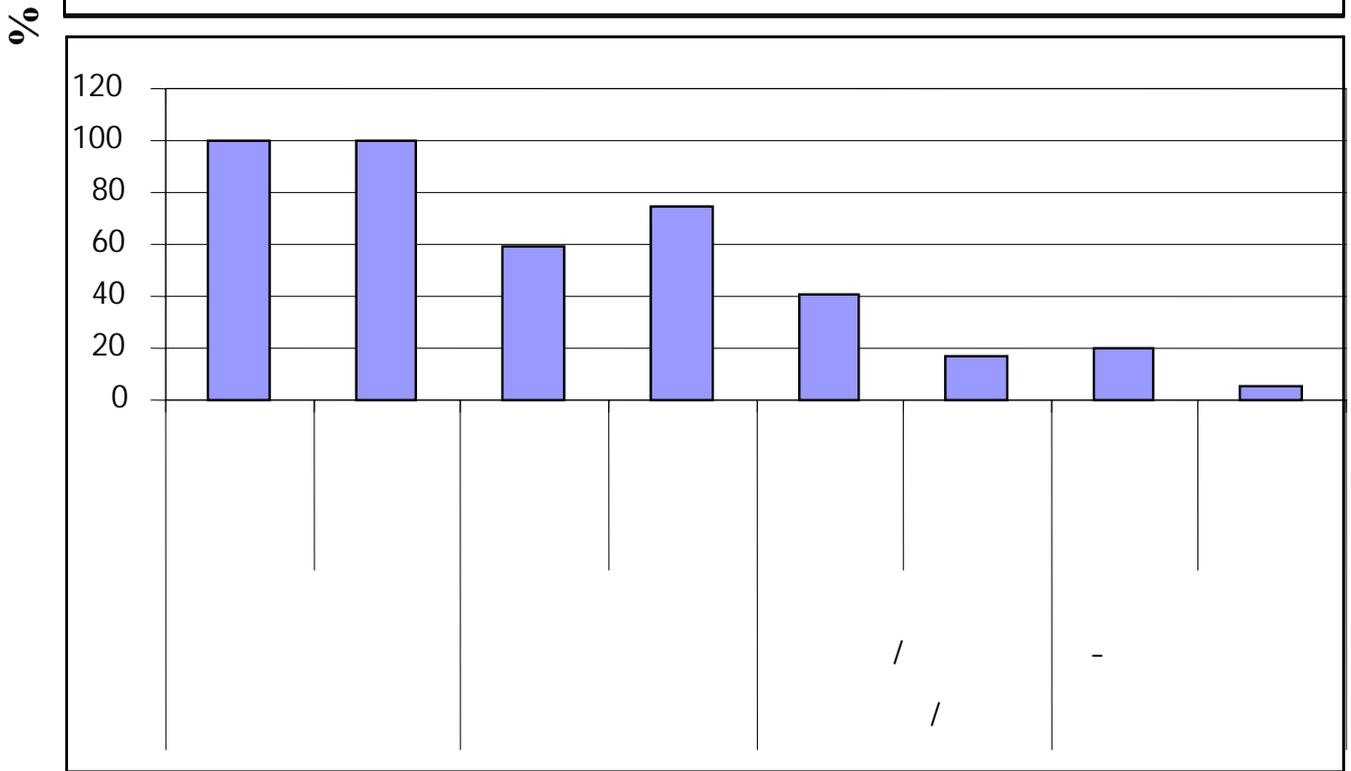
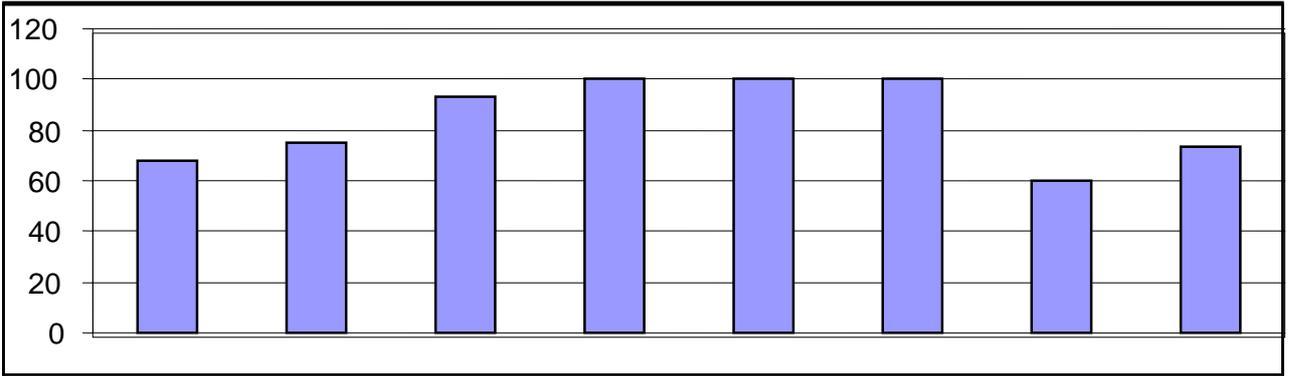
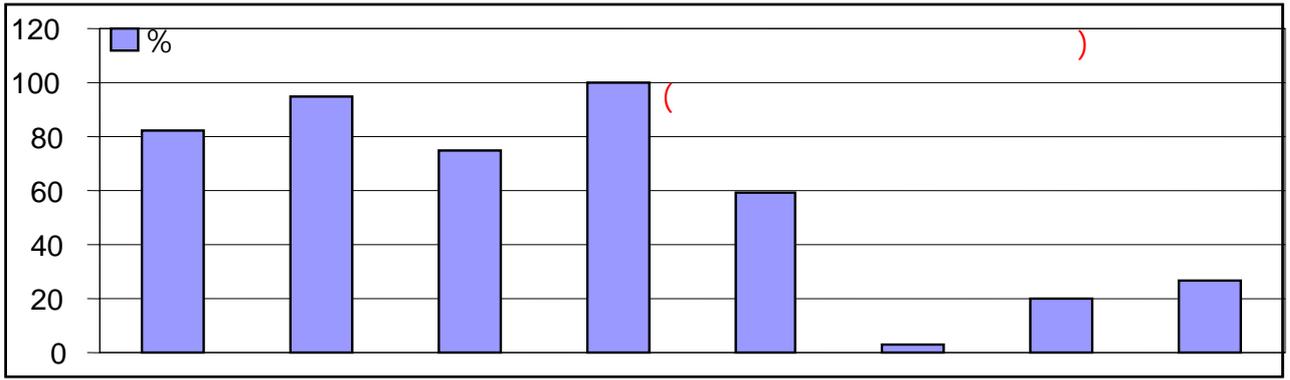


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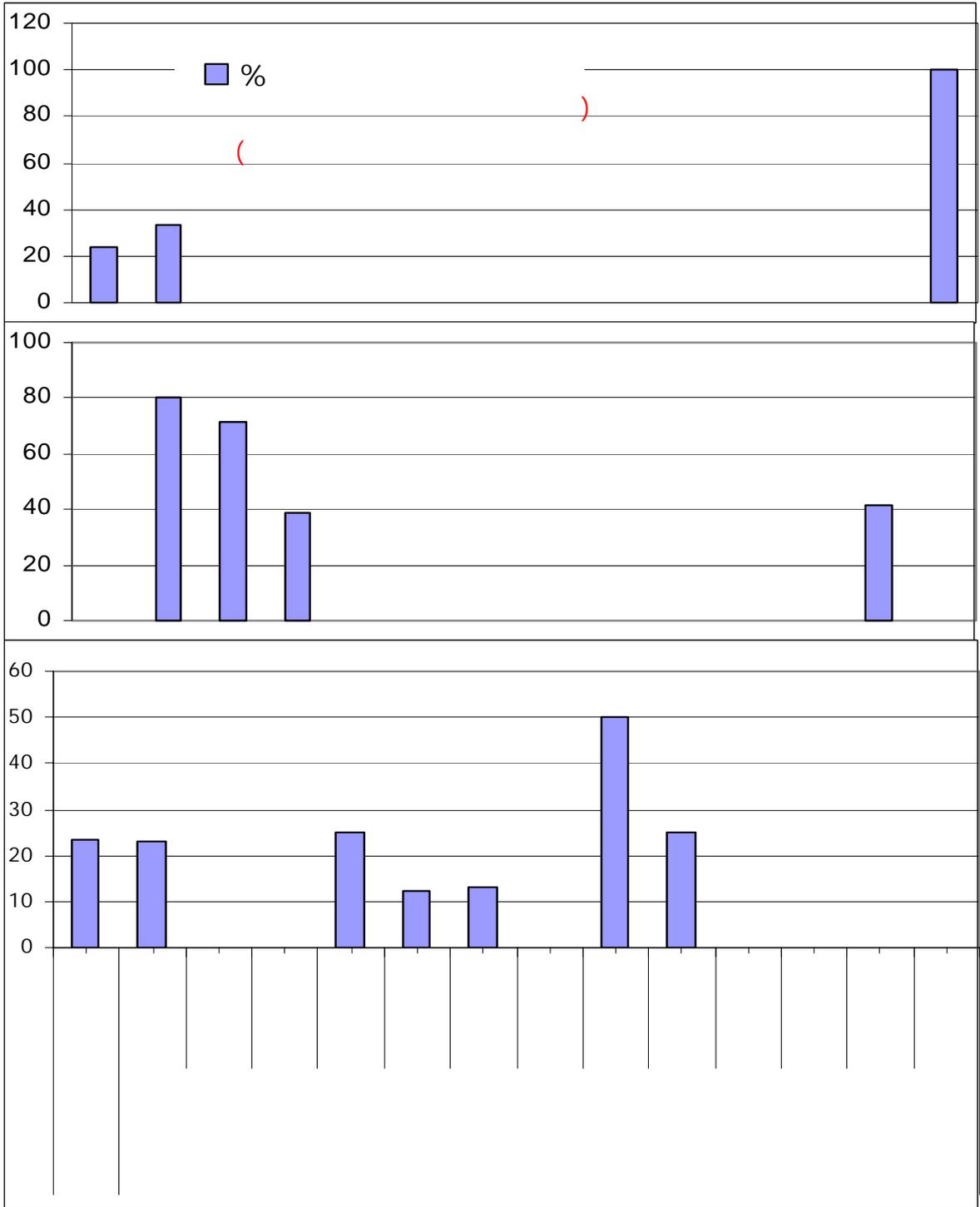
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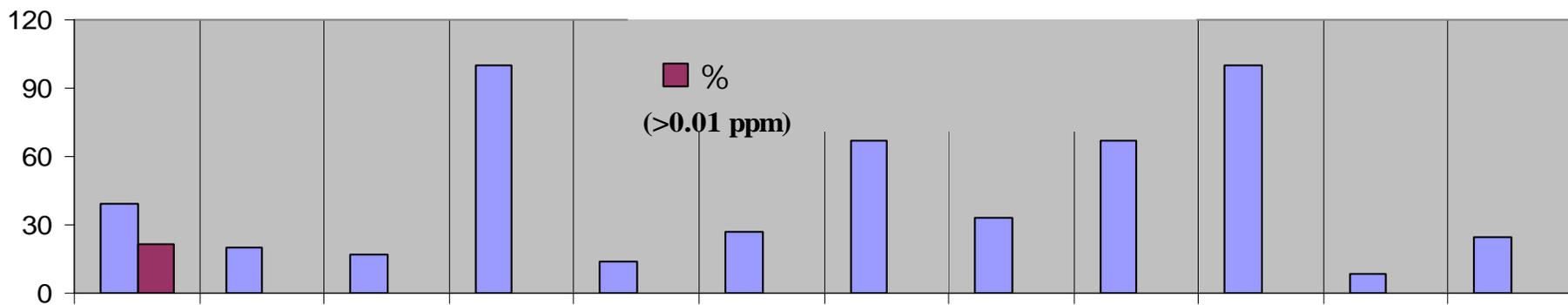
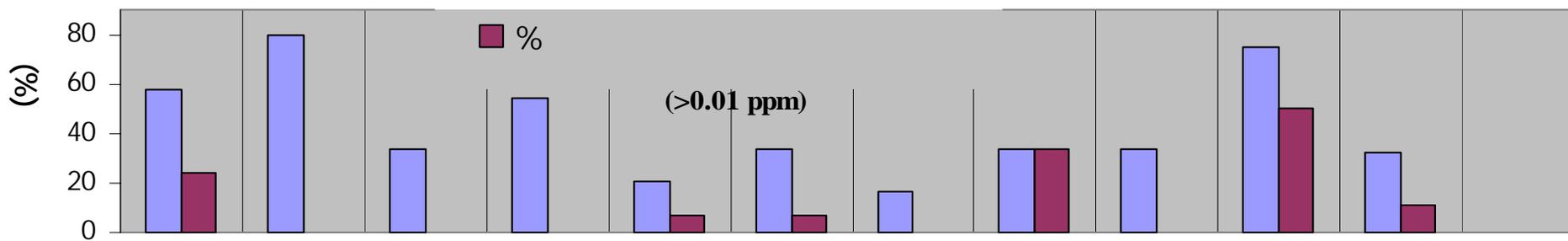
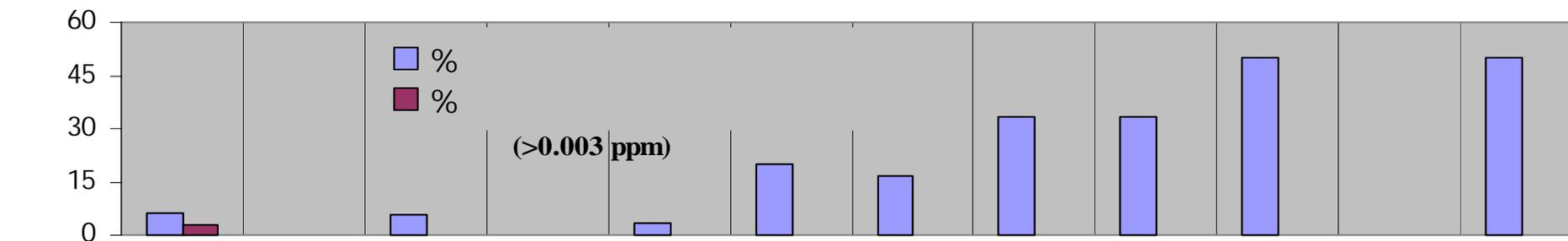
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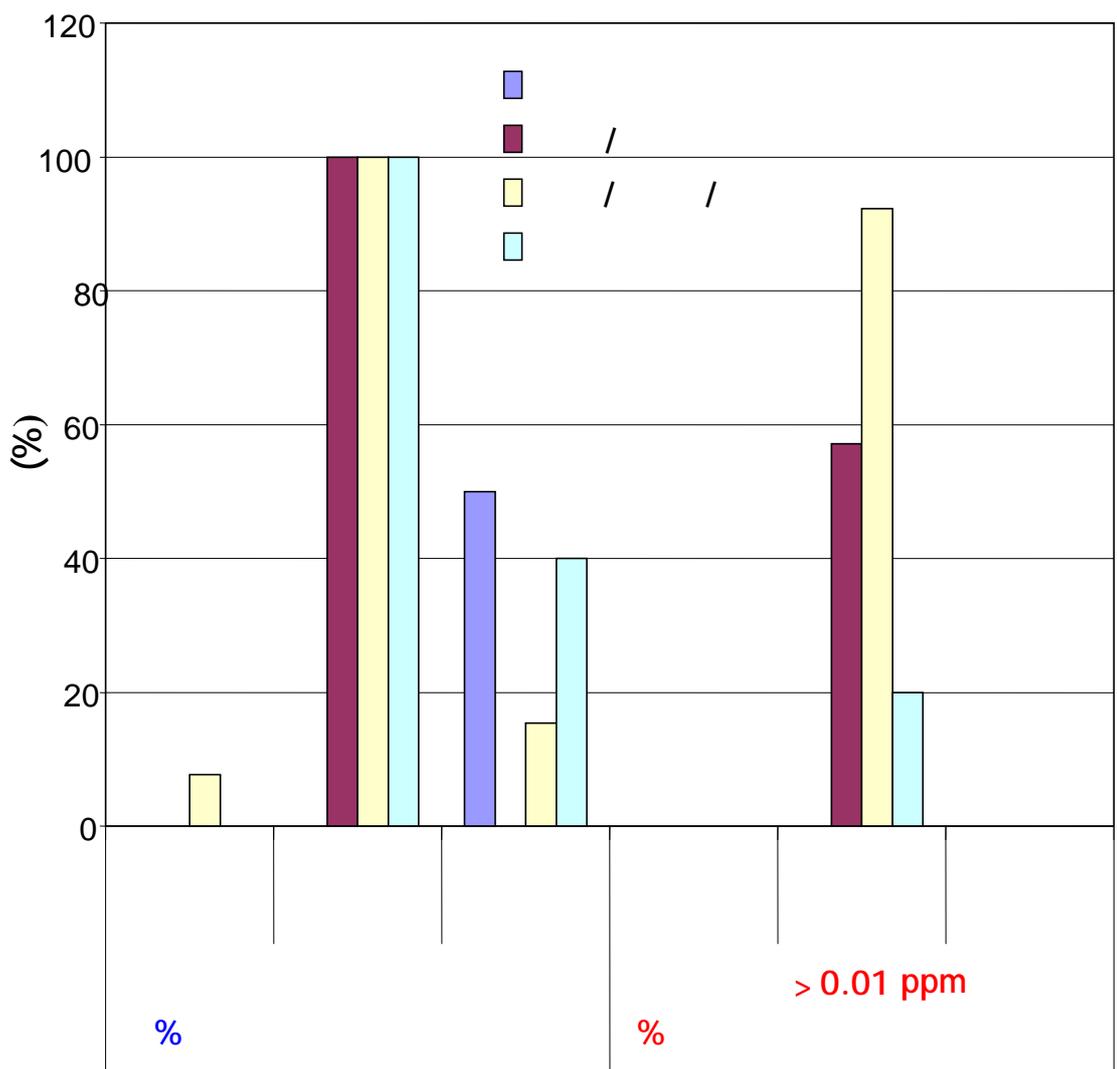
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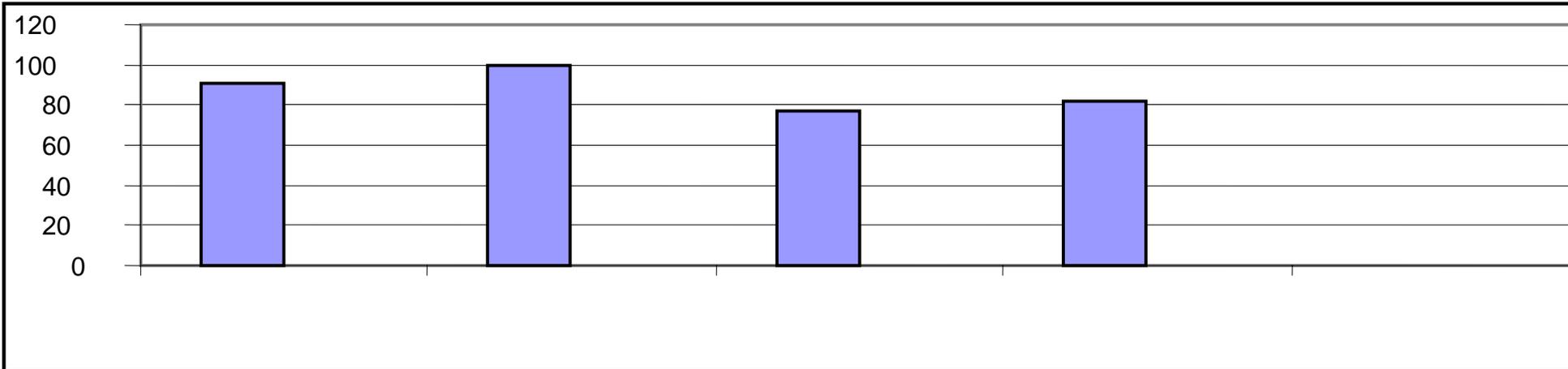
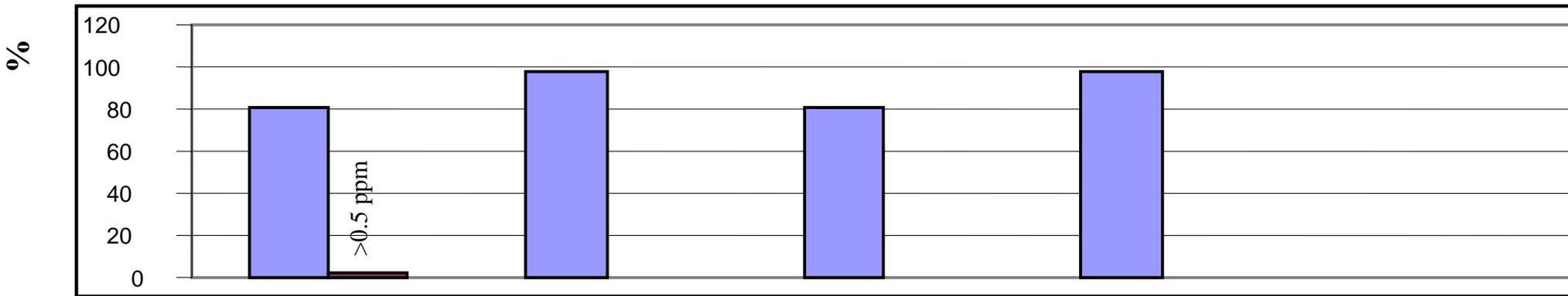
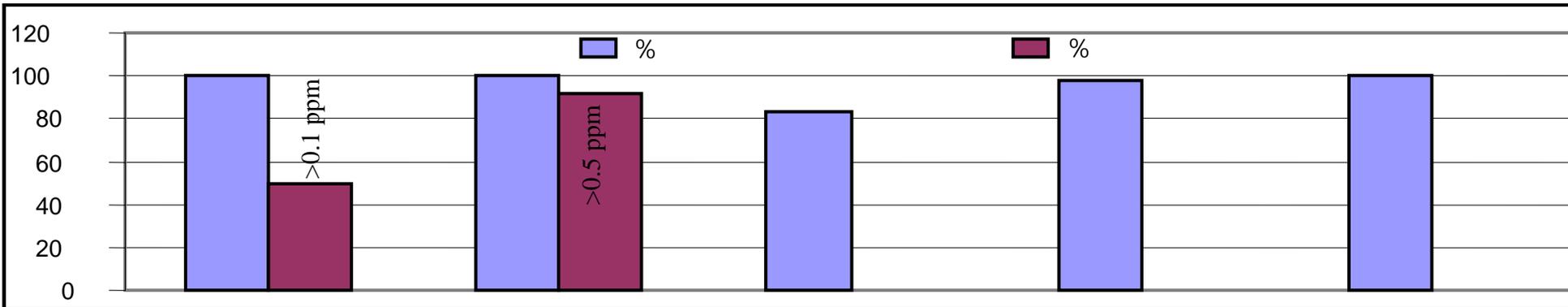


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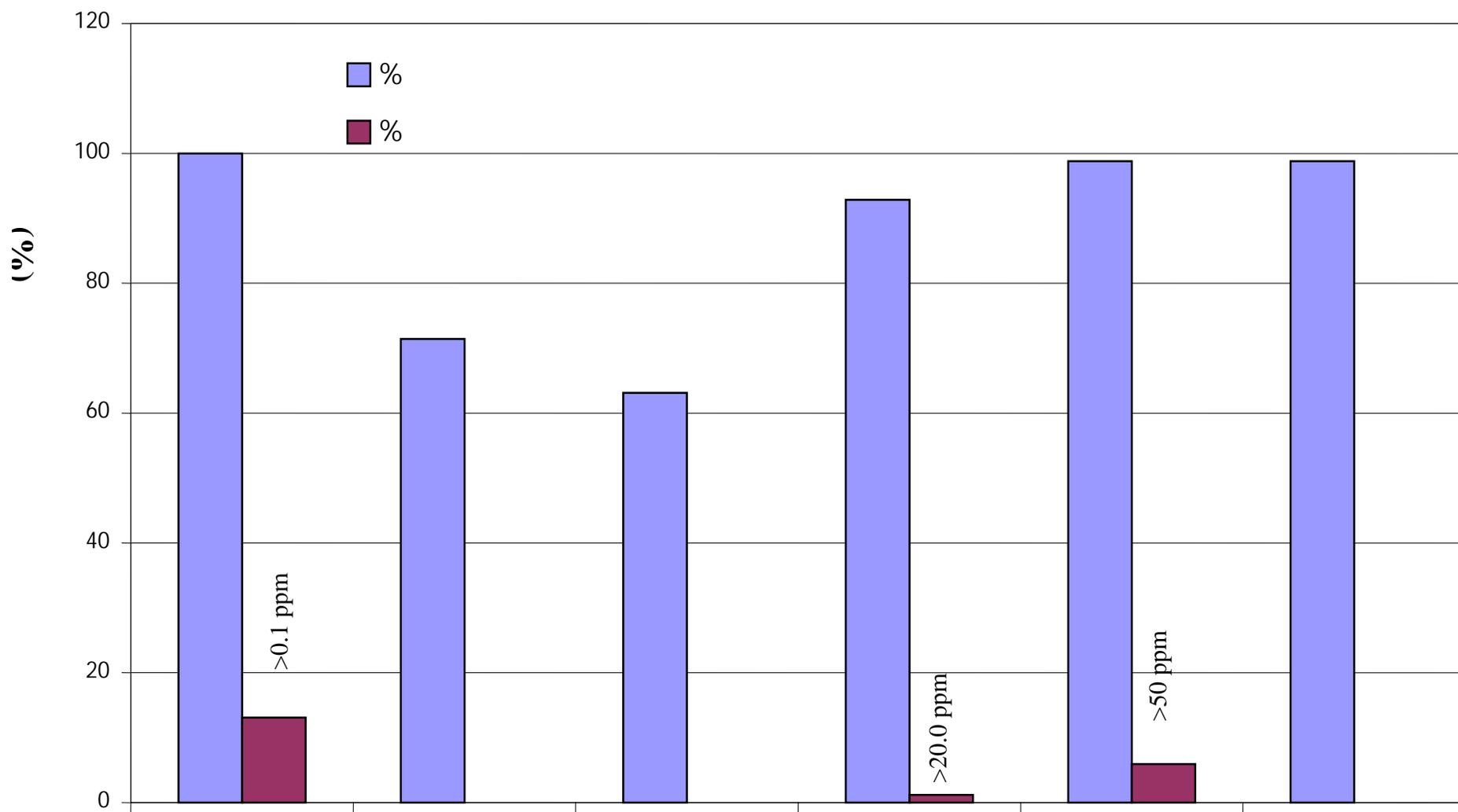
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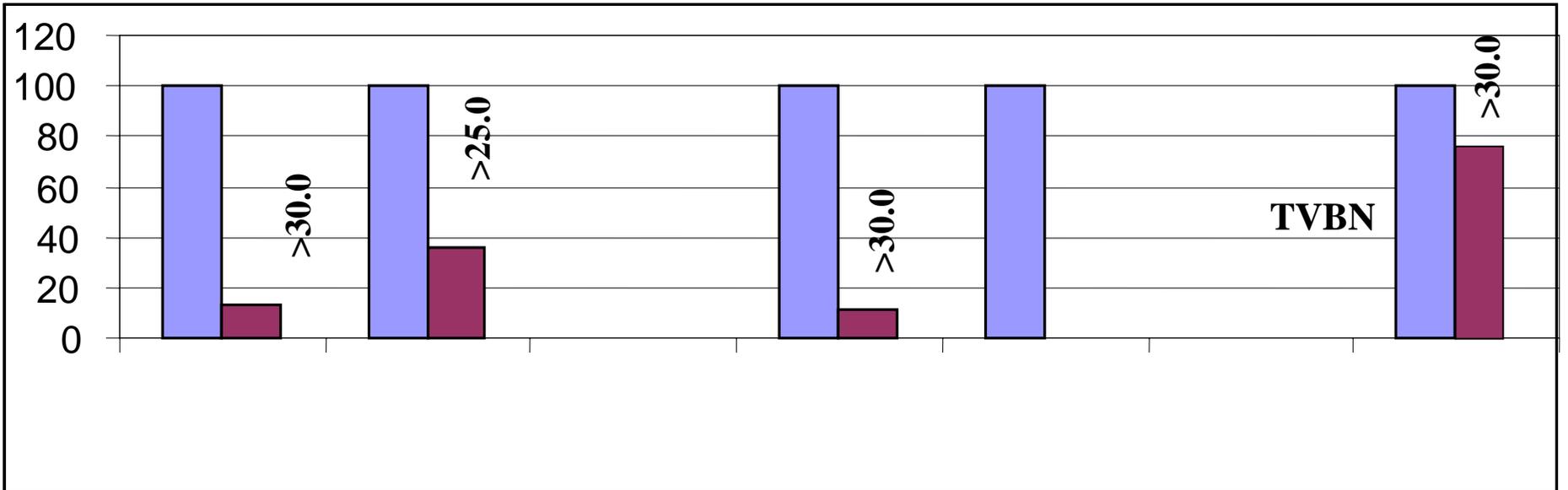
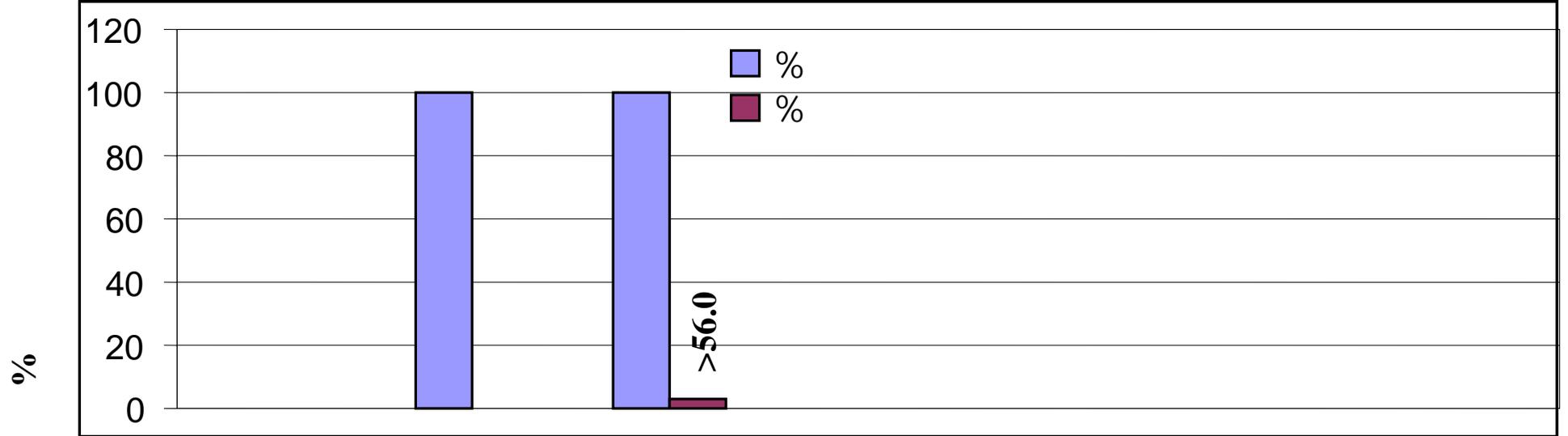


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مراجعة دراسة الملوثات في الأغذية وأثرها على الصحة العامة

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قال تعالى: ﴿ظَهَرَ الْفَسَادُ فِي الْبَرِّ وَالْبَحْرِ بِمَا كَسَبَتْ أَيْدِي النَّاسِ﴾
صدق الله العظيم

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مقدمة

“Persistent of pesticides in the Environment” :

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المواد وطرق البحث

pesticides monitored :

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Farm Chemicals Handbook (1993)

Diazinon: Insecticide & nematicide(Organophosphate).

O,O-diethyl O-(2-isopropyl-6-methyl-4-pyrimidinyl) Phosphorothioate.

Dimethoate: Systemic insecticide & acaricide (Organophosphate).

O,O-dimethyl-S-CN-methylcarbamoylmethyl Phosphorothioate.

Fenitrothion: Insecticide & selective acaricide (Organophosphate).

O,O-Dimethyl O-4-nitro-m-tolyl Phosphorothioate.

Chloropyrifos-Me : Insecticide (Organophosphate).

O,O- dimethyl-O-(3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinyl) Phosphorothioate

Pirimiphos-Me: Insecticide (Organophosphate).

O-(2-diethylamino-6-methylpyrimidin-4-yl) O,O-methyl phosphorothioate).

Trichlorfon: Insecticide (Organophosphate).

Dimethyl (2,2,2-trichloro-1-hydroxyethyl) Phosphonate.

Malathion: Insecticide (Organophosphate).

O,O-dimethyl phosphorodithioate, diethyl- mercaptosuccinate.

Carbaryl: Insecticide (Carbamate).

1-naphthyl-N-methyl carbamate.

λ -Cyhalothrin: Insecticide & acaricides (Synthetic pyrethroid).

-cyano-3-phenoxybenzyl-3-(2-chloro-3,3,3-trifluoro-prop-1-enyl)-2,2-dimethylcyclopropane carboxylate.

Cypermethrin: Insecticide (Synthetic pyrethroid).

(\pm)- -cyano-3-phenoxybenzyl (\pm) - cis, trans-3-(2,2-dichlorovinyl) -2,2-dimethylcyclopropane carboxylate.

Deltamethrin: Insecticide (Synthetic pyrethroid).

(s)- - cyano- m- phenoxybenzyl (1R,3R)-3 (2,2-dibromovinyl)-2-dimethylcyclopropane carboxylate.

Lindane (γ -HCH): Insecticide (Organochlorine).

Gamma isomer of 1,2,3,4,5,6-hexachloro- cyclohexane.

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Endosulfan I & II: Insecticide & acaricide (Halogenated hydrocarbons)

6,7,8,9,10,10-hexachloro-1,5,5a,6,9,9a-hexahydro-6,9-methano-2,3,4-benzodioxathiepin-3-oxide.

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Heptachlor and Heptachlor epoxide : Insecticide (Chlorinated cyclodiene).

1,4,5,6,7,8,8-heptachloro-3a,4,7,7a-tetrahydro-4,7-methanoindene.

Heptachlor epoxide is the oxidation products of heptachlor which occurs in soil or on crops when treatment with heptachlor have been made.

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Nonachlor: Insecticide (Chlorinated hydrocarbons).

1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,8-nonachlor-3a,4,7,7a-tetrahydro-4,7- methanoindane.

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α, γ Chlordane: Insecticide (Chlorinated cyclodiene).

Mixture of isomers of 1,2,4,5,6,7,8,8-Octachloro- 2,3,3a,4,7,7a-hexahydro-4,7-methanoindane and related compounds.

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O,P-DDT: Insecticide (Organochlorine).

Dichloro diphenyl trichloroethane or 1,1,1-trichloro -2,2-bis (p-chloropheyl).

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P,P-DDE: Insecticide (Organochlorine).

Dichloro diphenyl dichloroethylene.

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Aldrin: Insecticide (Chlorinated cyclodiene).

1,2,3,4,10,10 hexachloro-1,4,4a,5,8,8a-hexahydro-1,4,5,8-dimethanonaphthalene.

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Endrin: Insecticide (Chlorinated cyclodiene).

Hexachloroepoxyoctahydro-endo,endo-dimethano-naphthalene.

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Dicofol: Acaricide (Organochlorine).

4,4-dichloro- α -trichloro-methylbenzhydrol.

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Tetradifon: Acaricide (Organosulfure).

4-chlorophenyl 2,4,5-trichlorophenylsulfone.

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Chlorobenzilate: Acaricide (Organochlorine).

Ethyl 4,4-dichlorobenzilate.

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Carboxin: Systemic fungicide (Organonitrogen).

5,6-dihydro-2-methyl-N-phenyl-1,4-oxathin-3-carboxamide.

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Vinclozolin: Fungicide (Organonitrogen).

3-(3,5-dichlorophenyl)-5-vinyl-5-methyl-1,3-oxazolidine-2,4-dione.

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Metalaxyl: Fungicide (Organonitrogen).

N-(2,6-dimethylphenyl)-N-(methoxyacetyl)-alanine methylester.

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Tolclofos-Me: Fungicide (Organophosphate).

O-2,6-dichloro-4-methylphenyl-O,O-dimethyl-phosphorothioate.

Iprobenfos: Systemic fungicide (Organophosphate).

S-benzyl-O,O-di-isopropyl phosphorothioate.

Triadimefon: Fungicide (Triazole).

1-(4-chlorophenoxy)-3,3-dimethyl-1-(1,4 - 1,2,4-triazol-1-yl)2-butanane.

Cyproconazol: Fungicide (Triazole).

2-(4-chlorophenyl)-1-(1H-1,2,4-triazol-1-yl) -butan-2-ol.

2,4 - D: Selective hormone-type herbicide (Phenoxy).

2,4-dichlorophenoxy acetic acid.

Metribuzin: Herbicide (Triazinone).

4-amino-6-(1,1-dimethylethyl)-3-(methylthio)- 1,2,4-triazen-5-(4-H)-one.

Isoproturon: Selective herbicide (Substituted urea).

N-(4-isopropylphenyl)-N,N-dimethyl urea.

Linuron: Herbicide (Substituted urea).

3-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-1-methoxy-1-methyl urea.

Diuron: Herbicide (Substituted urea).

N-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-N,N-dimethyl urea.

Atrazine: Selective herbicide (Triazine).

2-chloro-4-ethylamino-6-isopropylamino-S-triazine.

Simazine : Selective herbicide (Triazine).

2-chloro-4,6-bis(ethylamino)-S-triazine.

1. Detection of pesticides residues in some vegetables & fruits and water types.

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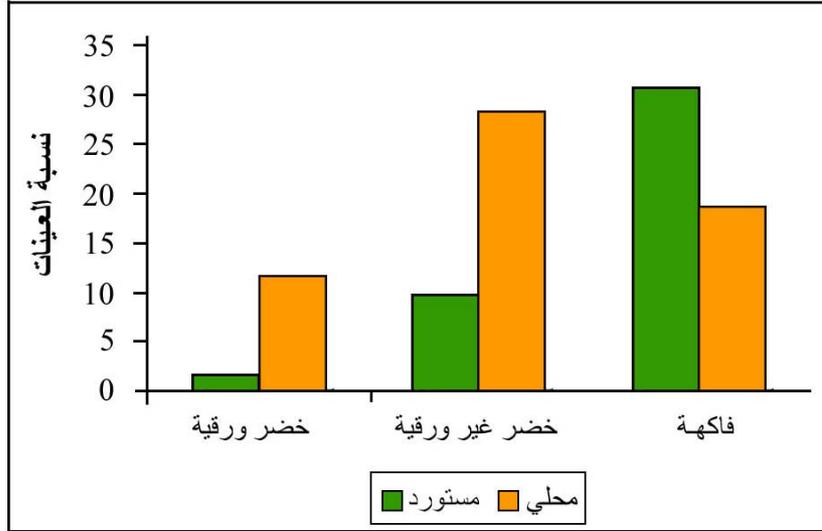
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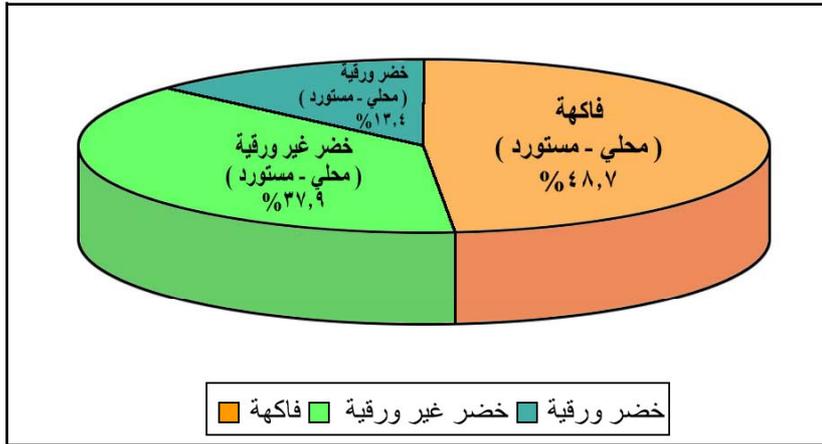
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شكل (١ - أ)



شكل (١ - ب)

نسب عينات الخضر والفواكه المتحصل عليها من بعض أسواق مدينة الرياض خلال الفترة من ١٤٢٣/٣/٢٦ وحتى ١٤٢٤/٩/١٩ هـ.

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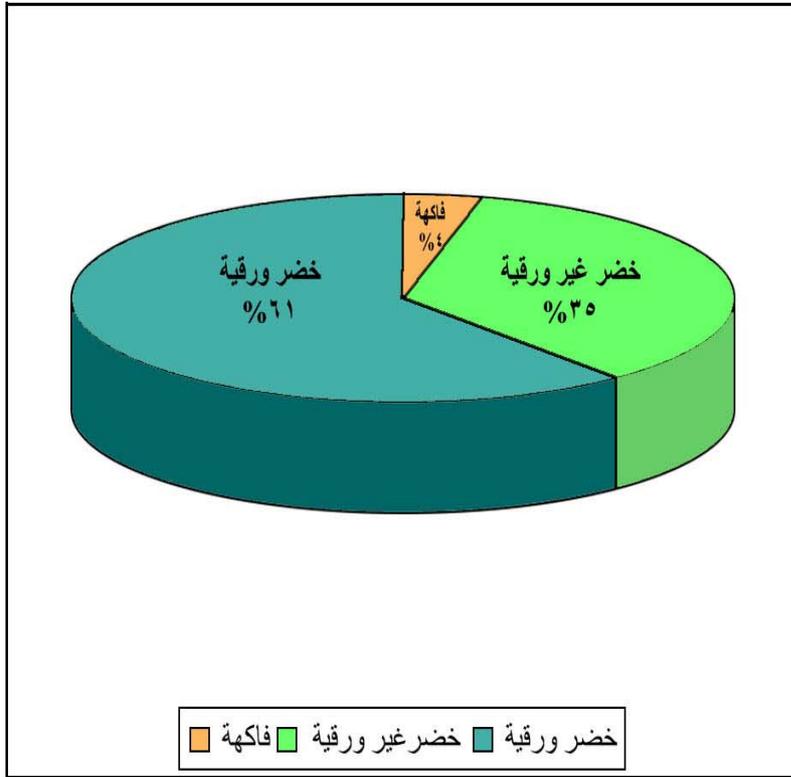
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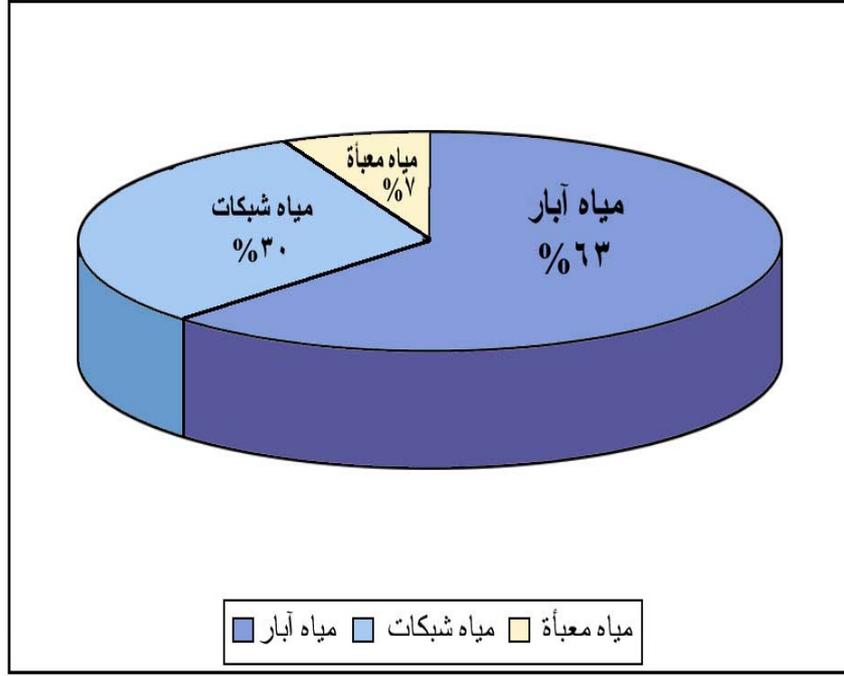
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شكل رقم (٣)
نسب عينات مياه الشرب المتحصل عليها من مناطق مختلفة بالمملكة العربية السعودية خلال
الفترة من ١٤٢٢/١٢/٢٠ وحتى ١٤٢٤/١/٥ هـ.

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II. General methods for multi residues analysis of pesticides in plant tissues (vegetables & fruits).

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Clean-up :

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*** Partition distribution (Liquid – Liquid Chromatography)**

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:Florisol Column

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Pang *et al* 1995, 1997 . AOAC Official Methods of Analysis (2000)

.Dejonckheere *et al* 1996

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III. General methods for multi residues analysis of pesticides in water

Extraction

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(25 x 300 mm chromaflex)

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:Clean-up using Silica gel column

(7mm i.d x 200 mm size 22 chromaflex)

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Mann (1974)

EPA (1980)

.Association Official of Agriculture Chemists (AOAC, 2000)

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GC-MS Conditions:

Apparatus : Hewlett-Packard 5890 series GC with 5989 A mass spectrometer.

Column : HP-5 M.S. (Hewlett Packard, 30m, 0.25 mm i.d., 0.25 µm film thickness).

Oven temp. : 80 °C (3min)- 30 °C/min- 170 °C (4 min)- 10 °C /min- 270 °C (4min).

Injector temperature : 250 °C

Detector temperature : 280 °C

Voltage : 70 eV

Carrier gas (He) : 15 Kpa

Injection volume : 2 µl (split less); purge off time : 1min.

Injection mode : Splitless mode

IV

IV. Interpretation of chromatography analysis data and calculation levels of detected pesticides.

: Qualitative Analysis

Retention time

Retention time

GC-MS

Tentative Identification (TI)

.GC-MS

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GC-MS

Liao *et al*, () Target Ion Target and Qualifier Ion Qualifier Ion
 .1991 and Fillion *et al*, 1995.

:Quantitative Analysis -

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. Codex Alimentarius Commission (1998)

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Characteristic masses (m/z)

Retention time ()

Pesticides

Ser. No	pesticides	Retention time (min)	Characteristic masses (m/z).
1	Isoproturon	5.739	146, 55, 98
2	Trichlorofon	5.918	109, 83, 185
3	Diuron	6.330	187, 124, 159
4	2,4-D	9.394	199, 234
5	Dimethoate	10.934	125, 87, 143
6	Simazine	11.097	201, 186, 173
7	Atrazine	11.258	200, 215, 173
8	γ -HCH	11.526	181, 183, 219
9	Diazinon	12.045	304, 179, 137
10	Iprobenfos	12.636	204, 288, 246
11	Metribuzin	13.156	198, 144, 199
12	Chloropyrifos-Me	13.335	125, 286, 288
13	Vinclozoline	13.352	285, 212, 287
14	Tolclofos-Me	13.460	265, 125
15	Carbaryl	13.461	144, 115, 201
16	Heptachlor	13.569	272, 274, 237
17	Metalaxyl	13.693	206, 220, 249
18	Fenitrothion	13.835	125, 277, 260
19	Pirimiphos-Me	14.141	290, 276, 305
20	Linuron	14.159	161, 248
21	Malathion	14.356	127, 125, 173
22	Aldrin	14.428	263, 265, 293
23	Dicofol	14.661	139, 141, 250
24	Triadimifon	14.696	208, 181
25	Heptachlor epoxide	15.412	353, 355, 237
26	-chlordane	15.967	375, 373, 377
27	Endosulfan-I	16.219	195, 237, 379
28	γ -chlordane	16.325	339, 341, 201
29	Nonachlor	16.433	409, 411, 239
30	P,P-DDE	16.774	246, 248, 318
31	Carboxin	16.950	235, 143
32	Cyproconazol	17.291	222, 139, 125
33	Endrin	17.309	243, 281
34	Endosulfan-II	17.490	170, 237, 339
35	Chlorobenzilate	17.505	251, 139, 253
36	O,P-DDT	17.758	235, 248, 165
37	Tetradifon	20.041	159, 227, 356
38	α -cyhalothrin	20.620	181, 197
39	Cypermethrin	23.071	181, 163, 210
40	Deltamethrin	26.101	181, 253

النتائج والمناقشات

الخصروات والفواكه:

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El- Sharkawi et al. (1988)

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**Aly and Badawy et al. (1982); El-Dib and Badawy (1985); Tawfic et al. (1997) and
Zidan et al. (2002 & 2003)**

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Zidan et al. (1992); Peterson and Batley (1993); Sanz et al. (1997) and Abdel-Ghany (2002).

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جزء الملوثات البكتيرية

محتويات جزء الملوثات البكتيرية

الصفحة	الموضوع
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الصفحة	الموضوع
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الألبان ومنتجاتها

المخلص:

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طرق العمل:

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) :
(/ / /) (MPN)

(Chromogenic) (/)

. (Bridson, 1998) Violet red bile agar with MUG

Fecal *E. coli*

. ° , (MPN)

Cliform

النتائج والمناقشة

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VRB-MUG

(MPN)

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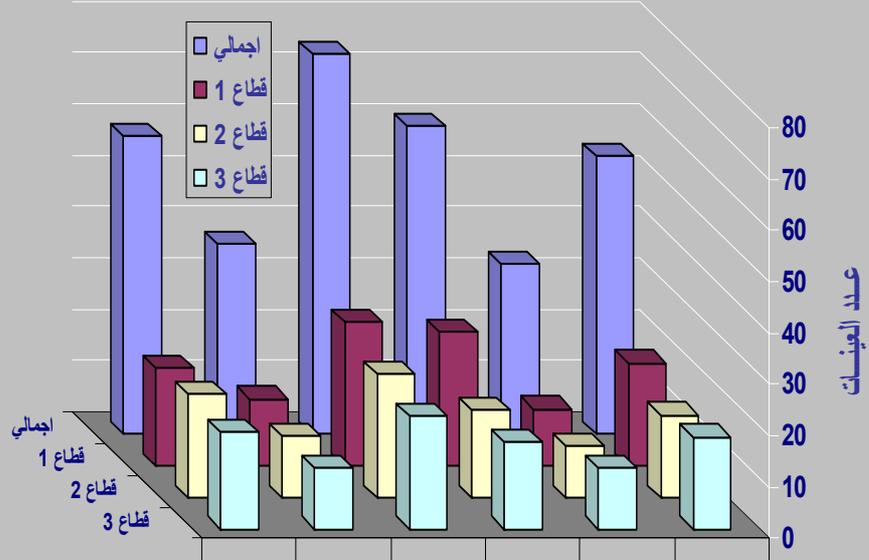
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شكل (1): توزيع عينات الألبان ومنتجاتها بين القطاعات الثلاثة.



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E. coli VRB/MUG
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			1			1	M&M's	
					1	1	M&M's	
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VRBA-MUG (/)						/										*		
<i>E. coli</i>			Coliform			<i>Fecal coliform</i>			Coliform			<i>E. coli</i>	Fecal coliform	Coliform				
⁵ 10- ³ 10<	³ 10- ² 10<	² 10-10<	⁵ 10- ³ 10<	³ 10- ² 10<	² 10-10<	⁵ 10- ³ 10<	³ 10- ² 10<	² 10-10<	⁵ 10- ³ 10<	³ 10- ² 10<	² 10-10<	VRB-MUG	MPN	VRB-MUG	MPN			
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VRBA-MUG (/)						/												
<i>E. coli</i>			Coliform			<i>Fecal coliform</i>			Coliform			<i>E. coli</i>	Fecal coliform	Coliform				
												VRB-MUG	MPN	VRB-MUG	MPN			
⁵ 10- ³ 10<	³ 10- ² 10<	² 10-10<	⁵ 10- ³ 10<	³ 10- ² 10<	² 10-10<	⁵ 10- ³ 10<	³ 10- ² 10<	² 10-10<	⁵ 10- ³ 10<	³ 10- ² 10<	² 10-10<							
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<i>E. coli</i>			Coliform			<i>Fecal coliform</i>			Coliform			<i>E. coli</i>	Fecal coliform	Coliform				
⁵ 10- ³ 10<	³ 10- ² 10<	² 10-10<	⁵ 10- ³ 10<	³ 10- ² 10<	² 10-10<	⁵ 10- ³ 10<	³ 10- ² 10<	² 10-10<	⁵ 10- ³ 10<	³ 10- ² 10<	² 10-10<	VRB-MUG	MPN	VRB-MUG	MPN			
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VRBA-MUG (/)						/												
<i>E. coli</i>			Coliform			<i>Fecal coliform</i>			Coliform			<i>E. coli</i>	Fecal coliform	Coliform				
⁵ 10- ³ 10<	³ 10- ² 10<	² 10-10<	⁵ 10- ³ 10<	³ 10- ² 10<	² 10-10<	⁵ 10- ³ 10<	³ 10- ² 10<	² 10-10<	⁵ 10- ³ 10<	³ 10- ² 10<	² 10-10<	VRB-MUG	MPN	VRB-MUG	MPN			
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<i>E. coli</i>			Coliform			<i>Fecal coliform</i>			Coliform			<i>E. coli</i>	Fecal coliform	Coliform			
⁵ 10- ³ 10<	³ 10- ² 10<	² 10-10<	⁵ 10- ³ 10<	³ 10- ² 10<	² 10-10<	⁵ 10- ³ 10<	³ 10- ² 10<	² 10-10<	⁵ 10- ³ 10<	³ 10- ² 10<	² 10-10<	VRB-MUG	MPN	VRB-MUG	MPN		
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				1						1		-	-	1	1	1	-
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VRBA-MUG (/)						/										*	
<i>E. coli</i>			Coliform			<i>Fecal coliform</i>			Coliform			<i>E. coli</i>	Fecal coliform	Coliform			
⁵ 10- ³ 10<	³ 10- ² 10<	² 10-10<	⁵ 10- ³ 10<	³ 10- ² 10<	² 10-10<	⁵ 10- ³ 10<	³ 10- ² 10<	² 10-10<	⁵ 10- ³ 10<	³ 10- ² 10<	² 10-10<	VRB-MUG	MPN	VRB-MUG	MPN		
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												()	()	()	10	6	

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VRBA-MUG (/)						/													
<i>E. coli</i>			Coliform			<i>Fecal coliform</i>			Coliform			<i>E. coli</i>	Fecal coliform	Coliform					
												VRB-MUG	MPN	VRB-MUG	MPN				
⁵ 10- ³ 10<	³ 10- ² 10<	² 10-10<	⁵ 10- ³ 10<	³ 10- ² 10<	² 10-10<	⁵ 10- ³ 10<	³ 10- ² 10<	² 10-10<	⁵ 10- ³ 10<	³ 10- ² 10<	² 10-10<								
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VRBA-MUG (/)						/												
<i>E. coli</i>			Coliform			<i>Fecal coliform</i>			Coliform			<i>E. coli</i>	Fecal coliform	Coliform				
⁵ 10- ³ 10<	³ 10- ² 10<	² 10-10<	⁵ 10- ³ 10<	³ 10- ² 10<	² 10-10<	⁵ 10- ³ 10<	³ 10- ² 10<	² 10-10<	⁵ 10- ³ 10<	³ 10- ² 10<	² 10-10<	VRB-MUG	MPN	VRB-MUG	MPN			
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			1	1			1		1	1		-	1	2	2	2		
			1					1	1			-	1	1	1	2		
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<i>E. coli</i>			Coliform			<i>Fecal coliform</i>			Coliform			<i>E. coli</i>	Fecal coliform	Coliform				
⁵ 10- ³ 10<	³ 10- ² 10<	² 10-10<	⁵ 10- ³ 10<	³ 10- ² 10<	² 10-10<	⁵ 10- ³ 10<	³ 10- ² 10<	² 10-10<	⁵ 10- ³ 10<	³ 10- ² 10<	² 10-10<	VRB-MUG	MPN	VRB-MUG	MPN			
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VRBA-MUG (/)						/											
<i>E. coli</i>			Coliform			<i>Fecal coliform</i>			Coliform			<i>E. coli</i>	Fecal coliform	Coliform			
⁵ 10- ³ 10<	³ 10- ² 10<	² 10-10<	⁵ 10- ³ 10<	³ 10- ² 10<	² 10-10<	⁵ 10- ³ 10<	³ 10- ² 10<	² 10-10<	⁵ 10- ³ 10<	³ 10- ² 10<	² 10-10<	VRB-MUG	MPN	VRB-MUG	MPN		
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⁶ 10 <	⁵ 10 - ⁴ 10 <	⁴ 10 - ³ 10 <	³ 10 - ² 10 <	- <	**10 ≤			
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			1	1		2		
	2					2	*	
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⁶ 10<	⁵ 10- ⁴ 10<	⁴ 10- ³ 10<	³ 10- ² 10<	- <	**10≤			
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	(,)	()	(,)	()	(,)	19	8	

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VRBA-MUG (/)			/													2	*	
<i>E. coli</i>			Coliform			<i>Fecal coliform</i>			Coliform			<i>E. coli</i>	Fecal coliform	Coliform				
												VRB-MUG	MPN	VRB-MUG	MPN			
- <	- <	- <	>10 ³ - 10 ⁵	- <	- <	- <	- <	- <	- <	- <	- <	-	-	-	-	2		
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VRBA-MUG (/)						/											
<i>E. coli</i>		Coliform				<i>Fecal coliform</i>			Coliform			<i>E. coli</i>	Fecal coliform	Coliform			
												VRB-MUG	MPN	VRB-MUG	MPN		
- <	- <	- <	- <	- <	- <	- <	- <	- <	- <	- <	- <						
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													-	-	-	1	
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													-	-	-	2	
													-	-	-	2	-
													-	-	-	2	*
													-	-	-	2	*
												-	-	-	17	10	

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VRBA-MUG (/)						/												
<i>E. coli</i>			Coliform			<i>Fecal coliform</i>			Coliform			<i>E. coli</i>	Fecal coliform	Coliform				
VRB-MUG	MPN	VRB-MUG	MPN	VRB-MUG	MPN	VRB-MUG	MPN	VRB-MUG	MPN	VRB-MUG	MPN	VRB-MUG	MPN					
- <	- <	- <	- <	- <	- <	- <	- <	- <	- <	- <	- <	-	1	2	2	2		
			2			1			2			-	1	2	2	2		
			1	1					2			-	-	2	2	2		
												-	-	-	-	2	*	
												-	-	-	-	2	*	
												-	-	-	-	2		
			1						1			-	-	1	1	2	*	
1			1			1			1			1	1	1	1	1		
			1						1			-	-	1	1	1		
									1			-	-	-	1	2	*	
												-	-	-	-	1	*	
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VRBA-MUG (/)						/												
<i>E. coli</i>			Coliform			<i>Fecal coliform</i>			Coliform			<i>E. coli</i>	Fecal coliform	Coliform				
												VRB-MUG	MPN	VRB-MUG	MPN			
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														-	-	2	*	
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VRBA-MUG (/)						/													
<i>E. coli</i>			Coliform			<i>Fecal coliform</i>			Coliform			<i>E. coli</i>	Fecal coliform	Coliform					
												VRB-MUG	MPN	VRB-MUG	MPN				
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المناقشة

(One-way ANOVA Analysis)

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Risk Analysis

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E. coli

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Post Contamination

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(MPN)

Chromogenic

Correlation Coefficient

VRB/MUG

MPN

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توصيات جزء الألبان

(Active Packaging)

(HACCP)

المراجع

- 4- Salji, J.S.; Sawaya, W.N. and Ayaz, M. 1987. The dairy processing industry in the Central province of Saudi Arabia. J. Food Protec. 8(1):6-12.
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- 6- Bridson, E. Y. (1998) The Oxoid Manual. Oxoid limited , Wade Road, Basingstoke, Hampshire, RG24 8PW, England)

ملاحق نتائج الألبان ومنتجاتها (القطاع الأول)

()

Total count CFU/ml or g	Count on VRB- MUG CFU/ml or g		MPN / 100 ml				Type	Code
	<i>E. coli</i>	Total coliform	Fecal coliform 44.5°C	Total coliform				
×						/		
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Total count CFU/ml or g	Count on VRB- MUG CFU/ml or g		MPN / 100 gm				Type	Code
	<i>E. coli</i>	Total coliform	Fecal coliform 44.5°C	Total coliform				
×						/		
×						//		
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Total count CFU/ml or g	Count on VRB- MUG CFU/ml or g		MPN / 100 gm				Type	Code
	<i>E. coli</i>	Total coliform	Fecal coliform 44.5°C	Total coliform				
× ,		× ,				//	()	
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Total count CFU/ml or g	Count on VRB-MUG CFU/ml or g		MPN / 100 gm				Type	Code
	<i>E. coli</i>	Total coliform	Fecal coliform 44.5°C	Total coliform				
×	×	×	×	×		//	()	
×	×	×	×	×		//	()	
×		×		×		//	()	
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Total count CFU/ml or g	Count on VRB- MUG CFU/ml or g		MPN / 100 gm				Type	Code
	<i>É. coli</i>	Total coliform	Fecal coliform 44.5°C	Total coliform				
×						//		
× ,	×	×	× , <	× , <		//		
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×		× ,	×	× ,		//		
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Total count CFU/ml or g	Count on VRB- MUG CFU/ml or g		MPN / 100 gm				Type	Code
	<i>E. coli</i>	Total coliform	Fecal coliform 44.5°C	Total coliform				
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Total count CFU/ml or g	Count on VRB- MUG CFU/ml or g		MPN / 100 gm				Type	Code
	<i>E. coli</i>	Total coliform	Fecal coliform 44.5°C	Total coliform				
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Total count CFU/ml or g	Count on VRB- MUG CFU/ml or g		MPN / 100 gm				Type	Code
	<i>E. coli</i>	Total coliform	Fecal coliform 44.5°C	Total coliform				
×				×		//	-	
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ملاحق نتائج الألبان ومنتجاتها (القطاع الثاني)

()

Total count CFU/ml or g	Count on VRB- MUG CFU/ml or g		MPN / 100 ml				Type	Code
	<i>E. coli</i>	Total coliform	Fecal coliform °44.5	Total coliform				
× ,						//		
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× ,				×		//		
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Total count CFU/ml or g	Count on VRB- MUG CFU/ml or g		MPN / 100 ml				Type	Code
	<i>E. coli</i>	Total coliform	Fecal coliform ° ,	Total coliform				
×						//		
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× ,		× ,	×	×		//		
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Total count CFU/ml or g	Count on VRB-MUG CFU/ml or g		MPN / 100 gm				Type	Code
	<i>E. coli</i>	Total coliform	Fecal coliform 44.5°C	Total coliform				
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Total count CFU/ml or g	Count on VRB- MUG CFU/ml or g		MPN / 100 gm				Type	Code
	<i>E. coli</i>	Total coliform	Fecal coliform 44.5°C	Total coliform				
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Total count CFU/ml or g	Count on VRB- MUG CFU/ml or g		MPN / 100 gm				Type	Code
	<i>E. coli</i>	Total coliform	Fecal coliform 44.5°C	Total coliform				
×						//		
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Total count CFU/ml or g	Count on VRB- MUG CFU/ml or g		MPN / 100 gm				Type	Code
	<i>E. coli</i>	Total coliform	Fecal coliform 44.5°C	Total coliform				
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Total count CFU/ml or g	Count on VRB- MUG CFU/ml or g		MPN / 100 gm				Type	Code
	<i>E. coli</i>	Total coliform	Fecal coliform 44.5°C	Total coliform				
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Total count CFU/ml or g	Count on VRB-MUG CFU/ml or g		MPN / 100 gm				Type	Code
	<i>E. coli</i>	Total coliform	Fecal coliform 44.5°C	Total coliform				
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×		×	×	×		//	()	
×						//	()	
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ملاحق نتائج الألبان ومنتجاتها (القطاع الثالث)

()

Total count CFU/ml or g	Count on VRB- MUG CFU/ml or g		MPN / 100 ml				Type	Code
	<i>E. coli</i>	Total coliform	Fecal coliform 44.5°C	Total coliform				
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Total count CFU/ml or g	Count on VRB- MUG CFU/ml or g		MPN / 100 gm				Type	Code
	<i>E. coli</i>	Total coliform	Fecal coliform 44.5°C	Total coliform				
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Total count CFU/ml or g	Count on VRB- MUG CFU/ml or g		MPN / 100 gm				Type	Code
	<i>E. coli</i>	Total coliform	Fecal coliform 44.5°C	Total coliform				
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Total count CFU/ml or g	Count on VRB-MUG CFU/ml or g		MPN / 100 gm				Type	Code
	<i>E. coli</i>	Total coliform	Fecal coliform 44.5°C	Total coliform				
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Total count CFU/ml or g	Count on VRB- MUG CFU/ml or g		MPN / 100 gm				Type	Code
	<i>E. coli</i>	Total coliform	Fecal coliform 44.5°C	Total coliform				
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Total count CFU/ml or g	Count on VRB- MUG CFU/ml or g		MPN / 100 gm				Type	Code
	<i>E. coli</i>	Total coliform	Fecal coliform 44.5°C	Total coliform				
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Total count CFU/ml or g	Count on VRB- MUG CFU/ml or g		MPN / 100 gm				Type	Code
	<i>E. coli</i>	Total coliform	Fecal coliform 44.5°C	Total coliform				
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Total count CFU/ml or g	Count on VRB- MUG CFU/ml or g		MPN / 100 gm				Type	Code
	<i>E. coli</i>	Total coliform	Fecal coliform 44.5°C	Total coliform				
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الأسماك ومنتجاتها

المخلص:

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طرق العمل:

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Vibrio parahaemolyticus

Staphylococcus

Clostridium perfringens

aureus

Salmonella

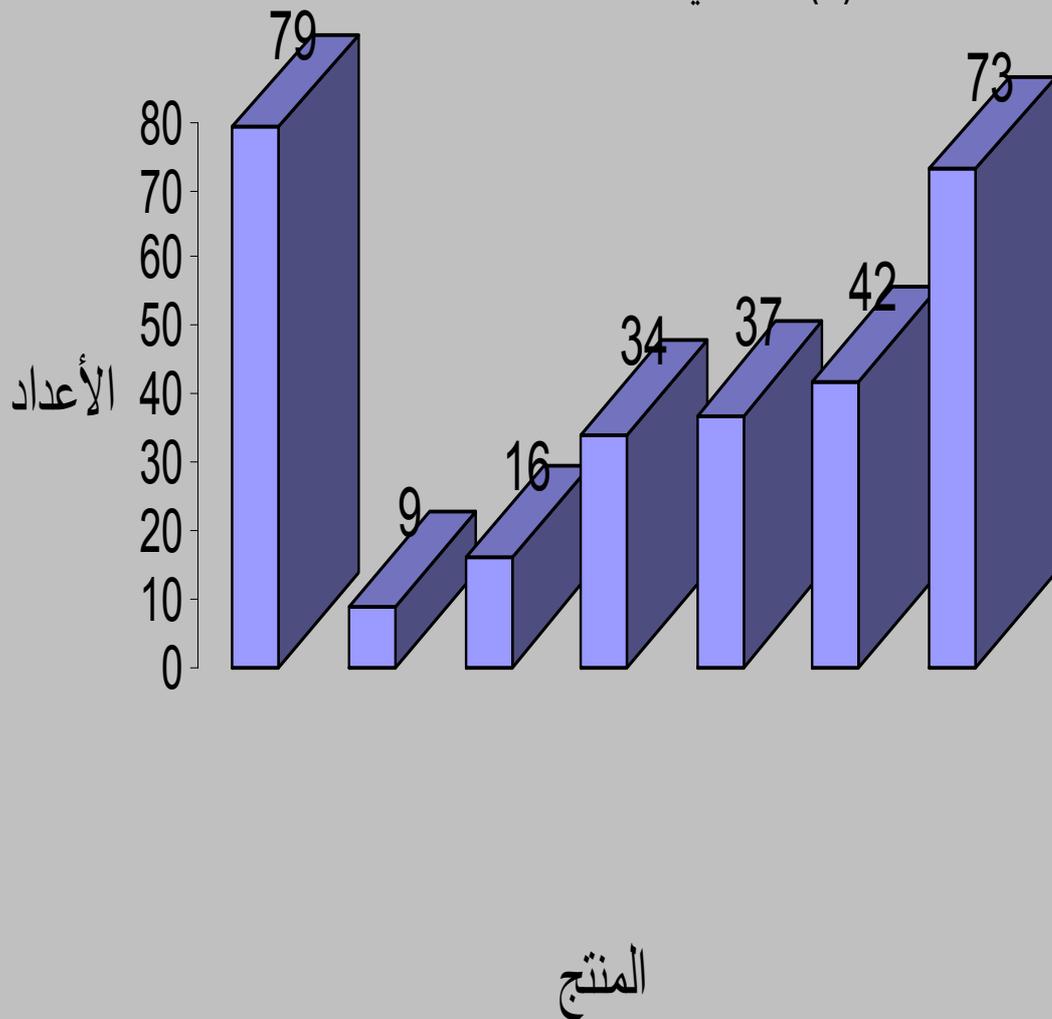
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شكل (2): إجمالي عينات الاسماك والربيان و منتجاتهما.



(Violet red bile agar –

MUG ()

VRB)

Trisulfate citrate bile salt sucrose agar (TCBS)

Baird-Parker agar

Tryptone Sulfite Cycloserine (TSC)

Tryptone Soya broth

Tetrathionate Brilliant Green broth

Bismuth Sulphite agar (BSA)

Xylose Lysine Deoxycholate Citrate agar (XLD)

BSA

.Hektoen Enteric agar (HEA)

XLD

HEA

Chromogenic Salmonella agar (CSA)

.Magenta

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1. Vanderzant, C. and Splittstoesser D.1992. Compendium of Methods for the Microbiological Examination of foods. American Public Health Association, Wachington, D.C., USA.

2. Bridson, E. Y. 1998. The Oxoid Manual. Oxoid limited , Wade Road, Basingstoke, Hampshire, RG24 8PW, England

النتائج والمناقشة

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V.vulnificus

V.alginolyticus

V.vulnificus

API E20

V.paraahaemolyticus

(=) % (=)
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(Vibrio parahaemolyticus) *

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(Vibrio parahaemolyticus)

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(*Vibrio parahaemolyticus*)

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توصيات جزء الأسماك ومنتجاتها

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المراجع

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**ملاحق نتائج الأسماء ومنتجاتها
(القطاع الأول)**

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**ملاحق نتائج الأسماء ومنتجاتها
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ملاحق نتائج الأسمك ومنتجاتها (القطاع الثالث)

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المياه

(مياه الشرب المعبأة، مياه خزانات الشبكات، مياه آبار الشرب،

مياه آبار زراعية غير صالحة للشرب)

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النتائج والمناقشة

مياه الشرب المعبأة

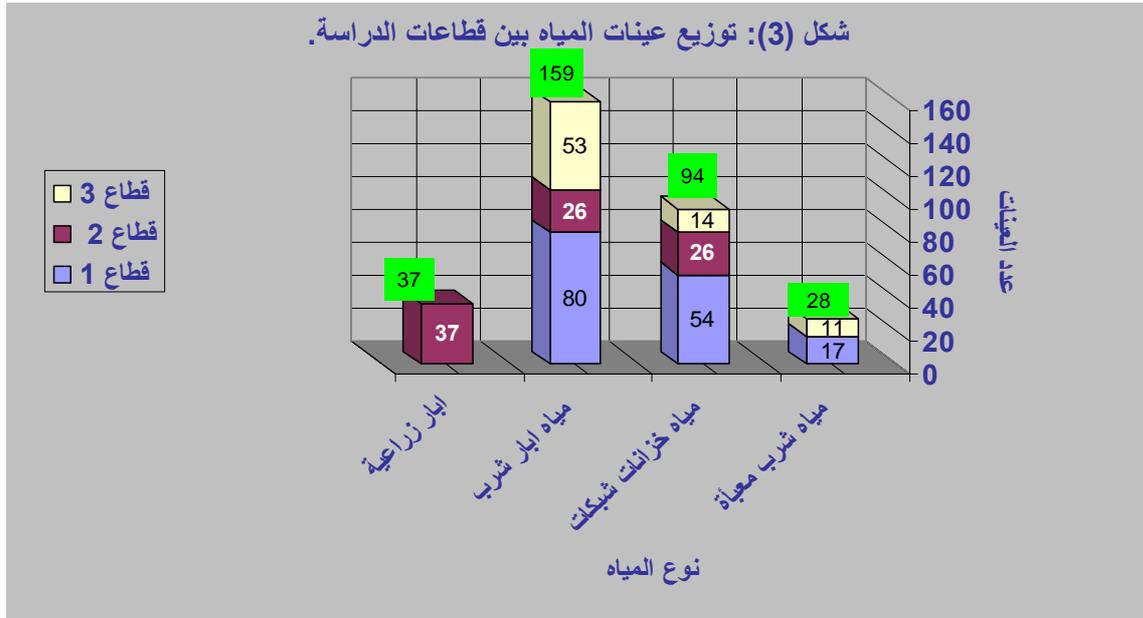
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(Al-Mohizea, 1987)

توصيات جزء المياه

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جزء السموم الفطرية

المخلص

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(SASO, 1997)

المقدمة:

Penicillium Aspergillus

Fusarium

Ochratoxin

Deoxynivalenol

Zeraralenone

.(Bhat and Vasantthi, 1999)

(Haydar et al., 1990; Patel et al.,

.1996; Smith and Moss, 1985)

.(Marjerus et al., 1993; Zimmerli and Dick, 1996; Trucksaess et al., 1999)

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(FAO/WHO, 1999; FAO/WHO,

2001)

(B₁, B₂, G₁, G₂)

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المواد وطرق البحث

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Analytical grade

High Pressure liquid

M₂ M₁

.Chromatography (HPLC) grade

(Sigma Chem. Co. St. Louis, Mo)

(R-biopharm GMLH, Darmstadt,

Ridascreen Fast Aflatoxin

.Germany)

:A

A (B₁, B₂, G₁, G₂)

(%)

Enzymeimmunassay for the Quantative

Ridascreen

Analysis of Aflatoxin

R. biopharm (GmbH,

fast aflatoxin

Dermstadt, Germany)

- - ()

: M_2 M_1

(Shimadzu 10 AVP, Kyoto, Japan) HPLC

: (RF10 AXL Fluorescence detector)

Supelco LC18 (15 CMX 4.6 mmid) :

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: **Mobile phase**

/ : **Flow rate**

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النتائج والمناقشات

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B1, B2, G1, G2

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Ochratoxin A

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.(SASO, 1997)

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B1 B2 G2 G1 *

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Ochratoxin A	B1, B2, G1, G2		/
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(Reiss, 1978; Vasanthi and Bhat, 1998; Placinta et al., 1999; Campbell et al., 2002;

B₁ (Reiss, 1978) .Abdulkadar et al., 2003)

B₁

B₁

(Vasanthi and Bhat, 1998)

Ergot alkaloids Trichothecene Fumonisin

%

Trichothecene

(Vasanthi and Bhat, 1990)

(Ramakrishna et al, 1990)

B₁

Deoxynivalenol

(Placinta et al., 1999)

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(Campbell et al, 2002)

Deoxynivalenol

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(Abdulkader et al, 2003)

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(Hayder et al, 1990)

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B1 B2 G2 G1 *

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(Freire et al, 1999)

G₂ , G₁ , B₂ , B₁

Penicillic acid Deoxynivalenol
(Overy et al, 2003)

(Abdulkadar et al, 2003)

% %
(Hayder et al, 1990)

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G₂, G₁, B₂, B₁

B₁ , B₂, B₁
B₂, B₁ ,

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(Applebaum et al,

.1982)

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(McKinney et al, 1973)

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(Kiermeier

(Stoloff et al, 1975) 4

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M₁

and Mashaley, 1977)

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(Purchase et al, 1972)

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(Alcroft and Carnaghan, 1963)

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$$\left(\frac{1}{1 + r} - \frac{1}{1 + r} \right) M_1$$

%

.(Polzhofer, 1977)

.(Kiermeier et al, 1977) , M1

, B₁

.(Hayder et al, 1990)

توصيات جزء السموم الفطرية

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جزء الكيمياء

ملخص

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(AOAC, 1995)

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(OPT) O-phthalaldehyde

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(Atomic Absorption)

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(Spectra AA 880, Varian)

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Codex Alimentarius

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النتائج والمناقشات

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Codex Alimentarius

Contaminants in Footstuffs International and Review of Maximum Limits - Part 1, September 1999, Food Leatherhead Publishing.

المعادن الثقيلة في الخضروات والفاكهة من المزارع:

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المعادن الثقيلة في مياه الآبار الزراعية غير الصالحة للشرب:

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ND = لم يكتشف. *مدى تركيز العنصر في جميع العينات المختبرة (جزء في المليون). **% للعينات المكتشف بها العنصر. ***% العينات المتجاوزة الحدود المسموح بها. **** الحدود القصوى المسموح بها في مياه الشرب غير المعبأة (لا توجد مواصفة خاصة لمياه الري الزراعية غير الصالحة للشرب) في المواصفات القياسية السعودية.

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(Smedley

& Kinniburgh, 2002)

.(Nickson et al., 1998)

Ganges

(Cd, Cr, Cu, Ni, pb, Zn)

Cheung et al., (2003)

Pearl River Estuary

.sediments

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] aquatic life

()] (Lu, 1995) [/ () () ()

.(Frits, 1990) [/ () ()

.(Frits, 1990; USEPA, 1990; WHO, 1993; Lu, 1995)

Tamasi and Cini (2004)

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(Dall' Aglio et al., 2001; Rimin Spa-

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nel, 1990; Protanu et al., 1998)

aquifer

mineral deposits

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U.S. EPA

The International Agent for Research on Cancer

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المعادلة الثقيله في الأسماك والريبان ومنتجاتها:

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مناقشة العناصر المعدنية تحت الدراسة:

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Mandal and Suzuki (2002)

() arsenic trioxide

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arsenic – rich iron hydro-oxide particles

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inorganic
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MMA
pigmentation, hyperkeratose, and
ulceration

FDA
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arsenobetaine
inorganic
organic
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15 µg/kg body weight)

%

.(0.015 mg/kg body weight

.(Codex Alimentarius – Food Leatherhead Publishing, 1999)
(Johansen et al. 1960; Johansen, 1981)

.(Dietz et al. 1996) Natural Origin

The Codex Committee on Food Additives and Contaminants

Codex

(CCFAC)

.General Standard for Contaminants and Toxins in Food (GSCT)

/ FDA
(, - ,)
(USFDA, Oyster (, - ,) Clam
.1993)

(Hall et al., 1978) National Marine Fisheries Service

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(-) Lobster ()
(-) (-) Crab ()
.Wet Weight Basis (, - ,)

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(FDA)

Document No. 111/5125/95 Rev. 3 march, 1997

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JECFA

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bio-availability

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Food Regulations 1979 (S.I. 1979. No. 1254)

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Metallic lead

organic metallic compounds

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alkyl-lead compounds

PTWI

JECFA

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Methyl mercury

(Title 21 of FDA

the Code of Federal Regulations part 184)

) Methyl Mercury

(Decision 93/351/EEC, May

(
1993)

(0.5 ppm)

(1 ppm)

(Codex Guideline Level)

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JECFA

/) Provisional Tolerable Weekly Intake (PTWI)

/ ,) Methyl Mercury ()

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Average daily intake

.(PTWI)

Predatory Marine Fish

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mineral

Food additives

fungicides

supplements

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JECFA

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ADI

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Food Safety Act

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(Santerre et. al., 2001)

(1ppm) FDA

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.(0.63 ppm)

(0.483 ppm)

.(29.5 ppm)

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.(0.064 ppm)

.(0,014 ppm)

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Codex MLs

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The Codex Committee on Food Additives and Contaminants (CCFAC)

regulations

Food Safety Act

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JECFA

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(PTWI)

chronic toxicity

.unprocessed foods

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acute nausea

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Food Regulations

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1992 (S.I. 1992 No. 496)

Bordajandi et al., (2003)

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Turina River

European eel

Salmon trout

Barbel

Turia

brown trout

US Freshwater Fish Monitoring

.(Schmitt and Brumbaugh, 1990) Program

Turia

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(/)

Bordajandi et al. (2003)

(River Tigris)

- / - (Gûmgûm et al., 1994)

.Cyprinion macrostomns /

sediments

.(Barron, 1990)

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/ - (River Seyhan)
 / -
 .(Kargin, 1998) Capoeta barroist
 (/) (River Benue)
 .(Eromosele et al., 1995) Tilapia Zilli
 (Colombo et al., 2000) River Plate
 / , - , / , - ,
 .Mugil ce[halus cyprius caprio
 / , Fernandes et al., (1994)
 .Centropomus sp. / ,
 Burger et al., (2002)
 Savannah river
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 Bass (,) (,)
 American eel (,) (,) Strontium
 (,) Strontium (,) (,)
 Channel catfish, Chain pickerel, Yellow perch, Black crappie, Shelleracker, Bluegill,
 Redbreast, Spotted sucker
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Mytilus Gallo provincials

Lake Faro

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MRLs

.(Licato et al., 2004; Scoglio et al., 2000)

() Voegborlo et al. (1999)
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Committee for Inland Fisheries

Woidich and .(CIFA, 1992) of Africa

Muller and (/ , - ,) Pfanhanser (1974)

- (Neck erand Ems) Forstner, (1973)

- , Holde (1973) . /

Fricke et al., (1979); Kaiser and Tolg, (1980) . / ,

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(Buzing et bioaccumulation
al., 1989; Protrowski and Inskip, 1981)

World Health Organization (FAO/WHO) Expert Committee on

(/ -) Food Additives

/ / , (FAO/WHO, 1972)

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Burger and Gochfeld (2003)

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Burger and Gochfeld (2003)

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methyl mercury % inorganic mercury

white-style tuna (,)

() light-style tuna

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FDA

FDA

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Yess (1993)

methyl mercury

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% , , - , methyl mercury

FDA

(Yess, 1993; Carrington et al., 1997;

(FDA, 2001)

.Carrington and Bolger, 2002; Bolger and Schwetz, 2002)

methyl mercury

FDA

.(Carrington et al., 1997)

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Yallouz et al. (2001)

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Acra et al. (1981)

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(Fzgan et al., 2003)

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(Ozogal & Ozogul ,2000)

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(Ozogul et al., 2004)

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(Aldagal et al., 2001)

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Trimethyl amine
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Codex

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 (Ohashi et al., 1994)
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 (El , ,
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 (Ozogul et al., 2004)
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 .(Fletcher et al. 1998) /
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 (Heterocyclic primary amine)
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(Scombroidea)

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توصيات جزء الكيمياء

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الملاحق

ملحق أ)

جداول المعادن الثقيلة في الخضروات والفواكه

من أسواق مدينة الرياض

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ملحق (ب)

**جداول المعادن الثقيلة في الخضروات والفواكه
من أسواق مزارع حول مدينة الرياض**

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ملحق (ج)

**جداول المعادن الثقيلة في المياه
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ملحق (د)

**جداول المعادن الثقيلة والهستامين والقواعد
النيتروجينية الطيارة الكلية في الأسماك
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ملحق (هـ)

**جداول المعادن الثقيلة والهستامين والقواعد
النيتروجينية الطيارة الكلية في الريان
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ملحق (و)

**جداول المعادن الثقيلة والهستامين والقواعد
النيتروجينية الطيارة الكلية في التونة المعلبة
من أسواق مدينة الرياض**

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